

TRANSPORTATION OF RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL

PURPOSE

This procedure identifies pertinent regulations and provides guidelines and check lists to assure compliance with federal and state regulations during transportation of radioactive materials on or off University property and when preparing radioactive materials for shipment to another organization or individual.

POLICY

Radioactive materials of any kind, transported on public roads on or off University property by other than University personnel using University vehicles, shall be packaged and labeled in compliance with U.S. Department of Transportation (DOT) regulations. Radioactive materials may be shipped from the University to another organization or individual only after verification by the Radiation Safety Officer that all transfer, packaging, labeling and transportation requirements have been met.

The DOT Office of Chief Counsel has determined that "hazardous materials transported by a state agency which are packaged and handled solely by state employees and transported in state owned and operated vehicles are not considered to be in commerce and are therefore excepted from the Hazardous Materials Transportation Act and the Hazardous Materials Regulations developed under the Act." (Letter to Keith J. Schiager from DOT dated 19 February 1993). However, all transportation of radioactive materials, including that performed by University employees using University vehicles, shall be conducted safely and in accordance with approved University procedures.

To assure that all requirements for shipment are met, and that appropriate records are maintained, a written authorization form and one or more check lists shall be prepared by the individual responsible for the shipment and approved by the RSO before the shipment is made. The instructions and forms for various applications are contained in Radiation Procedures and Records related to those applications.

REFERENCES

International Air Transport Association (IATA), Dangerous Goods Regulation, 45th Edition, 2004

U.S. Department of Transportation (DOT) regulations, 49 CFR, Parts 171 through 178. Unless otherwise specified, references are to DOT regulations and the "49 CFR" designation may be omitted.

U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission (NRC) regulations, 10 CFR, Parts 61 and 71.

U.S. Postal Service Publication #52, Hazardous, Restricted, and Perishable Mail, July 1999.

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) regulations, 40 CFR, Parts 260 - 262.

U. S. Department of Transportation, letter to Keith J. Schiager from George A. Brown, Chief, Radioactive Materials Branch, Office of Hazardous Materials Technology, dated 19 February 1993. Also personal communication, Richard W. Boyle, Chief Radioactive Materials Branch, to James J. Thompson, November 14, 1997.

DEFINITIONS (from 49 CFR)

Cargo Loss Reporting System and Procedures [101-4.5]:

Bill of Lading: The document by which a carrier acknowledges receipt of freight and contracts for its carriage.

Manifest: A tabulation of waybills on the loaded vehicle. (For hazardous wastes as defined in 40 CFR 261, the manifest is EPA form 8700-22 and 8700-22A, if necessary.)

Waybill: A document prepared from a "bill of lading" that accompanies shipment from origin to destination; also known as "freight bill".

Definitions and Abbreviations [171.8]:

Carrier: A person engaged in the transportation of passengers or property by: (1) Land or water, as a common, contract, or private carrier, or (2) Civil aircraft. Also called a transporter.

Designated Facility: A hazardous waste treatment, storage, or disposal facility that has been designated on the manifest by the generator.

Hazardous Material: A substance or material which has been determined by the Secretary of Transportation to be capable of posing an unreasonable risk to health, safety, and property when transported in commerce, and which has been so designated. (Radioactive materials except homogeneous substances with specific activities less than the quantities in Table 1 and total activities less than the quantities in Table 1 are considered hazardous materials.)

Hazardous Waste: Hazardous wastes are defined by the EPA in 40 CFR 261.3. For transportation purposes, a hazardous waste is any material that is subject to the Hazardous Waste Manifest Requirements of the EPA specified in 40 CFR 262.

40 CFR 262.11 states that a person who generates a solid waste should first determine if the waste is excluded from regulation.

Section 40 CFR 261.4, Exclusions, states:

"(a) The following are not solid wastes for purpose of this part:" Under (a), only one subparagraph is relevant:

"(4) Source, special nuclear or by-product material as defined by the Atomic Energy Act of 1954, as amended, 42 U.S.C. 2011 et seq."

10 CFR 20.3(a)(3) defines byproduct material as any radioactive material (except special nuclear material) yielded in or made radioactive by exposure to the radiation incident to the process of producing or utilizing special nuclear material.

10 CFR 61.2 states: "Waste" means those low-level radioactive wastes containing source, special nuclear, or byproduct material that are acceptable for disposal in a land disposal facility.

(According to these definitions, low-level radioactive wastes are not "hazardous wastes" by EPA definition, although the definitions do not include accelerator-produced or naturally-occurring radioactive materials. To avoid confusion, the term "waste" should not be used on the manifest or shipping papers for low-level radioactive wastes.)

Limited Quantity: The maximum amount of a hazardous material for which there is a specific labeling and packaging exception.

ORM: Other Regulated Materials.

Shipping Paper: A shipping order, bill of lading, manifest or other shipping document serving a similar purpose and containing the information required by 172.202, 172.203 and 172.204.

Subpart D - Flammable, Combustible, and Pyrophoric Materials

Flammable Liquid: Any liquid having a flash point below 100 degrees Fahrenheit. [173.120(a)]

Limited Quantities: Flammable liquids in individual containers having a capacity of not over 0.5L, packed in strong outside containers, are exempt from the labeling and specification packaging requirements. [173.150(b)]

Combustible Liquid: Any liquid with a flash point of 141 to 200 degrees Fahrenheit. [173.120(b)]

Subpart I - Radioactive Materials - Definitions [173.403]:

Contamination Limits: Removable contamination on the surfaces of any package shall be determined by wiping an area of 300 cm². The level of removable contamination shall be kept as low as reasonably achievable but shall not exceed a measured activity of 4 Bq/cm² (220 dpm/cm²) for beta, gamma, or low toxicity alpha emitters or 0.4 Bq/cm² (22 dpm/cm²) for other alpha emitters. [173.443].

Type A Quantities: A₁ is the maximum activity of "special form" material and A₂ is the maximum activity for any other radioactive material that may be shipped in a Type A package. A list of values are listed in Table 2 of this procedure.

Exclusive Use: The sole use of a vehicle by a single shipper, and for which all initial, intermediate, and final loading and unloading are carried out in accordance with the direction of the shipper or receiver. Any loading or unloading shall be performed by personnel having radiological training and resources appropriate for safe handling of the shipment. Specific instructions for maintenance of exclusive use shipment controls shall be issued in writing and included with the shipping paper information provided to the carrier by the shipper. [173.403]

Fissile Material: Any material containing one or more of the fissile nuclides Pu-239, Pu-241, U-233 and U-235. For controls see 173.457; for exclusions see 173.453.

Highway Route Controlled Quantity: A quantity within a single package which contains 3,000 times the relevant A_1 or A_2 quantity or 1000 TBq (27000 Ci) curies, whichever is least. Any package containing a highway route controlled quantity shall bear a "Radioactive Yellow-III" label regardless of external exposure rates. Any vehicle carrying highway route controlled quantity shall display the "Radioactive" placard with a white background [172.527].

Limited Quantities: Packages that are exempt from specific packaging and labeling requirements because they contain no more than the following:

Solids: 0.001 A_1 or A_2

Liquids: 0.0001 A_2

Gases: 0.001 A_1 or A_2

Additional limits for tritiated water, tritium gas and for instruments and devices are provided in 173.425.

Low Specific Activity (LSA): The following materials are classified into three LSA categories [173.403]:

LSA-I – Ores containing natural U or Th ores and concentrates

LSA-I - Unirradiated natural U or Th

LSA-I - Depleted U

LSA -I- Radioactive material, other than fissile, with an unlimited A_2 value

LSA-II - Water with a tritium concentration up to 0.8 TBq/liter (20 Ci/liter)

LSA-II - Materials in which the radioactivity is essentially uniformly distributed and the average

specific activity does not exceed 10^{-4} A_2/g for solids and gases and 10^{-5} A_2/g for liquids.

LSA-III - Radioactive material is uniformly distributed throughout a solid, compact binding agent and is relatively insoluble with the average specific activity not exceeding 2×10^{-3} A_2/g .

Radioactive Material: Any material containing radionuclides where both the activity concentration and the total activity in the consignment exceed the values specified in Table 1.

Specific Activity: For a radionuclide, specific activity means the activity of the radionuclide per unit mass of the nuclide. For a material in which the radionuclide is essentially uniformly distributed, specific activity means the activity per unit mass of the material.

Transport Index (TI): A dimensionless number derived from the maximum exposure rate at 1 meter from the package surface expressed in mrem/hr and rounded upward to the nearest 0.1 mrem/hr. If the measured TI is not greater than 0.05, the value may be considered to be zero. [172.403]

Type A Package: means a package together with its radioactive contents limited to A_1 or A_2 as appropriate meets the requirements of 173.410 and 173.412 and is designed to retain the integrity of containment and shielding under normal conditions of transport as demonstrated by tests specified in 173.465 and 173.466. Standard requirements for all packages are contained in 173.24 and the specifications for Type A packages are defined by Specification 7A in 178.350.

Type B Package: Meets special test requirements for normal and hypothetical accident conditions of transport as specified in 10 CFR 71.51, 71 and 73. Any quantity of radioactive material exceeding the A_1 or A_2 quantities is a Type B quantity.

LOCAL TRANSPORTATION PROCEDURES

Transportation authorization:

Transportation of radioactive materials between individuals or facilities within the University is permitted only if authorized in advance by the RSO. The Receiving Department is authorized to deliver

unopened packages of radioactive materials after they have been checked by the RSO.

Original packages from vendors:

Packages containing radioactive materials received by common carrier may be transported in the original, unopened container. If the package has been opened, care shall be taken to assure that it has been resealed and that no contamination is present before it can be reused.

Non-specification containers:

Many of the radioactive materials that are transported locally, such as radioactive wastes, meet the definitions of Limited Quantities or Low Specific Activity. For these materials, non-specification containers may be used provided that they meet the requirements of 173.410. For Limited Quantities, the transport vehicle does not require placarding; however, placarding is required for LSA materials in an exclusive-use vehicle. Arrangements for transport of any radioactive material on public roads shall be made in advance with the RSO.

Transfer and Shipment Records:

Each transfer of radioactive material, even locally, shall be accompanied by an appropriate record which also serves as a shipping document. Transfers of radioactive materials between the University and the Veterans Administration Medical Center are recorded on form "UU-VA RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL TRANSFER" (RPR 13G). Shipments of limited quantities of radioisotopes are recorded on "RADIOISOTOPE LIMITED QUANTITY CHECK LIST" (RPR 14LQ). All other transfers or shipments are to be recorded on the forms attached to this procedure.

AIRBORNE SHIPMENTS

The only radioactive materials that may be transported on a passenger-carrying aircraft are those intended for use in, or incident to, research or medical diagnosis or treatment. Detailed regulations for air shipments of materials requiring Yellow-II or Yellow-III labels are contained in 175.700.

SHIPPING PROCEDURES

- 1 Before any radioactive material other than wastes may be shipped from the University, the responsible user shall complete the "RECEIVER IDENTIFICATION AND AUTHORIZATION" form (RPR 55ID) and obtain authorization from the RSO. Prior to shipment, the RSO shall verify the license status and shipping address of the receiver.
- 2 As part of the preparation for shipment, the appropriate check list(s) shall be completed and approved by the RSO. The contents of the package and the proposed method of shipment will determine which check list is to be used. If there is no standard check list for a proposed material or shipment method, the RSO will supervise the preparations for the shipment and the appropriate documentation.

CHECKLISTS (attached)

RPR 55ID. RECEIVER IDENTIFICATION AND AUTHORIZATION FOR SHIPMENT OF RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL

RPR 55A. COMMON CARRIER SHIPMENT OF TYPE A RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL

RPR 55RW. COMMON CARRIER SHIPMENT OF RADWASTE

RPR 55LSA. EXCLUSIVE-USE VEHICLE SHIPMENT OF LSA RADWASTE

RPR 55EUV. EXCLUSIVE USE VEHICLE SURVEY AND DRIVER'S INSTRUCTIONS

Table 1. Exempt Material Activity concentrations and exempt consignment activity limits for Radionuclides.

Symbol of radionuclide	Element and atomic number	Activity concentration for exempt material (Bq/g)	Activity concentration for exempt material (Ci/g)	Activity limit for exempt consignment (Bq)	Activity limit for exempt consignment (Ci)
Ac-225	Actinium (89)	$1.0 \times 10_1$	$2.7 \times 10_{-10}$	$1.0 \times 10_4$	$2.7 \times 10_{-7}$
Ac-227		$1.0 \times 10_{-1}$	$2.7 \times 10_{-12}$	$1.0 \times 10_3$	$2.7 \times 10_{-8}$
Ac-228		$1.0 \times 10_1$	$2.7 \times 10_{-10}$	$1.0 \times 10_6$	$2.7 \times 10_{-5}$
Ag-105	Silver (47)	$1.0 \times 10_2$	$2.7 \times 10_{-9}$	$1.0 \times 10_6$	$2.7 \times 10_{-5}$
Ag-108m (b)		$1.0 \times 10_1$	$2.7 \times 10_{-10}$	$1.0 \times 10_6$	$2.7 \times 10_{-5}$
Ag-110m		$1.0 \times 10_1$	$2.7 \times 10_{-10}$	$1.0 \times 10_6$	$2.7 \times 10_{-5}$
Ag-111	Aluminum (13)	$1.0 \times 10_3$	$2.7 \times 10_{-8}$	$1.0 \times 10_6$	$2.7 \times 10_{-5}$
Al-26		$1.0 \times 10_1$	$2.7 \times 10_{-10}$	$1.0 \times 10_5$	$2.7 \times 10_{-6}$
Am-241		1.0	$2.7 \times 10_{-11}$	$1.0 \times 10_4$	$2.7 \times 10_{-7}$
Am-242m (b)	Americium (95)	1.0	$2.7 \times 10_{-11}$	$1.0 \times 10_4$	$2.7 \times 10_{-7}$
Am-243 (b)		1.0	$2.7 \times 10_{-11}$	$1.0 \times 10_3$	$2.7 \times 10_{-8}$
Ar-37		$1.0 \times 10_6$	$2.7 \times 10_{-5}$	$1.0 \times 10_8$	$2.7 \times 10_{-3}$
Ar-39	Argon (18)	$1.0 \times 10_7$	$2.7 \times 10_{-4}$	$1.0 \times 10_4$	$2.7 \times 10_{-7}$
Ar-41		$1.0 \times 10_2$	$2.7 \times 10_{-9}$	$1.0 \times 10_9$	$2.7 \times 10_{-2}$
As-72		$1.0 \times 10_1$	$2.7 \times 10_{-10}$	$1.0 \times 10_5$	$2.7 \times 10_{-6}$
As-73	Arsenic (33)	$1.0 \times 10_3$	$2.7 \times 10_{-8}$	$1.0 \times 10_7$	$2.7 \times 10_{-4}$
As-74		$1.0 \times 10_1$	$2.7 \times 10_{-10}$	$1.0 \times 10_6$	$2.7 \times 10_{-5}$
As-76		$1.0 \times 10_2$	$2.7 \times 10_{-9}$	$1.0 \times 10_5$	$2.7 \times 10_{-6}$
As-77	Astatine (85)	$1.0 \times 10_3$	$2.7 \times 10_{-8}$	$1.0 \times 10_6$	$2.7 \times 10_{-5}$
At-211		$1.0 \times 10_3$	$2.7 \times 10_{-8}$	$1.0 \times 10_7$	$2.7 \times 10_{-4}$
Au-193		$1.0 \times 10_2$	$2.7 \times 10_{-9}$	$1.0 \times 10_7$	$2.7 \times 10_{-4}$
Au-194	Gold (79)	$1.0 \times 10_1$	$2.7 \times 10_{-10}$	$1.0 \times 10_6$	$2.7 \times 10_{-5}$
Au-195		$1.0 \times 10_2$	$2.7 \times 10_{-9}$	$1.0 \times 10_7$	$2.7 \times 10_{-4}$
Au-198		$1.0 \times 10_2$	$2.7 \times 10_{-9}$	$1.0 \times 10_6$	$2.7 \times 10_{-5}$
Au-199	Barium (56)	$1.0 \times 10_2$	$2.7 \times 10_{-9}$	$1.0 \times 10_6$	$2.7 \times 10_{-5}$
Ba-131		$1.0 \times 10_2$	$2.7 \times 10_{-9}$	$1.0 \times 10_6$	$2.7 \times 10_{-5}$
Ba-133		$1.0 \times 10_2$	$2.7 \times 10_{-9}$	$1.0 \times 10_6$	$2.7 \times 10_{-5}$
Ba-133m	Beryllium (4)	$1.0 \times 10_2$	$2.7 \times 10_{-9}$	$1.0 \times 10_6$	$2.7 \times 10_{-5}$
Ba-140 (b)		$1.0 \times 10_1$	$2.7 \times 10_{-10}$	$1.0 \times 10_5$	$2.7 \times 10_{-6}$
Be-7		$1.0 \times 10_3$	$2.7 \times 10_{-8}$	$1.0 \times 10_7$	$2.7 \times 10_{-4}$
Be-10	Bismuth (83)	$1.0 \times 10_4$	$2.7 \times 10_{-7}$	$1.0 \times 10_6$	$2.7 \times 10_{-5}$
Bi-205		$1.0 \times 10_1$	$2.7 \times 10_{-10}$	$1.0 \times 10_6$	$2.7 \times 10_{-5}$
Bi-206		$1.0 \times 10_1$	$2.7 \times 10_{-10}$	$1.0 \times 10_5$	$2.7 \times 10_{-6}$
Bi-207		$1.0 \times 10_1$	$2.7 \times 10_{-10}$	$1.0 \times 10_6$	$2.7 \times 10_{-5}$
Bi-210		$1.0 \times 10_3$	$2.7 \times 10_{-8}$	$1.0 \times 10_6$	$2.7 \times 10_{-5}$
Bi-210m		$1.0 \times 10_1$	$2.7 \times 10_{-10}$	$1.0 \times 10_5$	$2.7 \times 10_{-6}$
Bi-212 (b)	Berkelium (97)	$1.0 \times 10_1$	$2.7 \times 10_{-10}$	$1.0 \times 10_5$	$2.7 \times 10_{-6}$
Bk-247		1.0	$2.7 \times 10_{-11}$	$1.0 \times 10_4$	$2.7 \times 10_{-7}$
Bk-249		$1.0 \times 10_3$	$2.7 \times 10_{-8}$	$1.0 \times 10_6$	$2.7 \times 10_{-5}$
Br-76	Bromine (35)	$1.0 \times 10_1$	$2.7 \times 10_{-10}$	$1.0 \times 10_5$	$2.7 \times 10_{-6}$
Br-77		$1.0 \times 10_2$	$2.7 \times 10_{-9}$	$1.0 \times 10_6$	$2.7 \times 10_{-5}$
Br-82		$1.0 \times 10_1$	$2.7 \times 10_{-10}$	$1.0 \times 10_6$	$2.7 \times 10_{-5}$
C-11	Carbon (6)	$1.0 \times 10_1$	$2.7 \times 10_{-10}$	$1.0 \times 10_6$	$2.7 \times 10_{-5}$
C-14		$1.0 \times 10_4$	$2.7 \times 10_{-7}$	$1.0 \times 10_7$	$2.7 \times 10_{-4}$
Ca-41		$1.0 \times 10_5$	$2.7 \times 10_{-6}$	$1.0 \times 10_7$	$2.7 \times 10_{-4}$
Ca-45	Calcium (20)	$1.0 \times 10_4$	$2.7 \times 10_{-7}$	$1.0 \times 10_7$	$2.7 \times 10_{-4}$
Ca-47		$1.0 \times 10_1$	$2.7 \times 10_{-10}$	$1.0 \times 10_6$	$2.7 \times 10_{-5}$
Cd-109		$1.0 \times 10_4$	$2.7 \times 10_{-7}$	$1.0 \times 10_6$	$2.7 \times 10_{-5}$
Cd-113m	Cadmium (48)	$1.0 \times 10_3$	$2.7 \times 10_{-8}$	$1.0 \times 10_6$	$2.7 \times 10_{-5}$
Cd-115		$1.0 \times 10_2$	$2.7 \times 10_{-9}$	$1.0 \times 10_6$	$2.7 \times 10_{-5}$
Cd-115m		$1.0 \times 10_3$	$2.7 \times 10_{-8}$	$1.0 \times 10_6$	$2.7 \times 10_{-5}$
Ce-139	Cerium (58)	$1.0 \times 10_2$	$2.7 \times 10_{-9}$	$1.0 \times 10_6$	$2.7 \times 10_{-5}$
Ce-141		$1.0 \times 10_2$	$2.7 \times 10_{-9}$	$1.0 \times 10_7$	$2.7 \times 10_{-4}$
Ce-143		$1.0 \times 10_2$	$2.7 \times 10_{-9}$	$1.0 \times 10_6$	$2.7 \times 10_{-5}$
Ce-144 (b)	Californium (98)	$1.0 \times 10_2$	$2.7 \times 10_{-9}$	$1.0 \times 10_5$	$2.7 \times 10_{-6}$
Cf-248		$1.0 \times 10_1$	$2.7 \times 10_{-10}$	$1.0 \times 10_4$	$2.7 \times 10_{-7}$
Cf-249		1.0	$2.7 \times 10_{-11}$	$1.0 \times 10_3$	$2.7 \times 10_{-8}$
Cf-250		$1.0 \times 10_1$	$2.7 \times 10_{-10}$	$1.0 \times 10_4$	$2.7 \times 10_{-7}$
Cf-251		1.0	$2.7 \times 10_{-11}$	$1.0 \times 10_3$	$2.7 \times 10_{-8}$

Symbol of radionuclide	Element and atomic number	Activity concentration for exempt material (Bq/g)	Activity concentration for exempt material (Ci/g)	Activity limit for exempt consignment (Bq)	Activity limit for exempt consignment (Ci)
Cf-252		1.0×10^1	2.7×10^{-10}	1.0×10^4	2.7×10^{-7}
Cf-253		1.0×10^2	2.7×10^{-9}	1.0×10^5	2.7×10^{-6}
Cf-254		1.0	2.7×10^{-11}	1.0×10^3	2.7×10^{-8}
Cl-36	Chlorine (17)	1.0×10^4	2.7×10^{-7}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
Cl-38		1.0×10^1	2.7×10^{-10}	1.0×10^5	2.7×10^{-6}
Cm-240	Curium (96)	1.0×10^2	2.7×10^{-9}	1.0×10^5	2.7×10^{-6}
Cm-241		1.0×10^2	2.7×10^{-9}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
Cm-242		1.0×10^2	2.7×10^{-9}	1.0×10^5	2.7×10^{-6}
Cm-243		1.0	2.7×10^{-11}	1.0×10^4	2.7×10^{-7}
Cm-244		1.0×10^1	2.7×10^{-10}	1.0×10^4	2.7×10^{-7}
Cm-245		1.0	2.7×10^{-11}	1.0×10^3	2.7×10^{-8}
Cm-246		1.0	2.7×10^{-11}	1.0×10^3	2.7×10^{-8}
Cm-247		1.0	2.7×10^{-11}	1.0×10^4	2.7×10^{-7}
Cm-248		1.0	2.7×10^{-11}	1.0×10^3	2.7×10^{-8}
Co-55	Cobalt (27)	1.0×10^1	2.7×10^{-10}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
Co-56		1.0×10^1	2.7×10^{-10}	1.0×10^5	2.7×10^{-6}
Co-57		1.0×10^2	2.7×10^{-9}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
Co-58		1.0×10^1	2.7×10^{-10}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
Co-58m		1.0×10^4	2.7×10^{-7}	1.0×10^7	2.7×10^{-4}
Co-60		1.0×10^1	2.7×10^{-10}	1.0×10^5	2.7×10^{-6}
Cr-51	Chromium (24)	1.0×10^3	2.7×10^{-8}	1.0×10^7	2.7×10^{-4}
Cs-129	Cesium (55)	1.0×10^2	2.7×10^{-9}	1.0×10^5	2.7×10^{-6}
Cs-131		1.0×10^3	2.7×10^{-8}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
Cs-132		1.0×10^1	2.7×10^{-10}	1.0×10^5	2.7×10^{-6}
Cs-134		1.0×10^1	2.7×10^{-10}	1.0×10^4	2.7×10^{-7}
Cs-134m		1.0×10^3	2.7×10^{-8}	1.0×10^5	2.7×10^{-6}
Cs-135		1.0×10^4	2.7×10^{-7}	1.0×10^7	2.7×10^{-4}
Cs-136		1.0×10^1	2.7×10^{-10}	1.0×10^5	2.7×10^{-6}
Cs-137 (b)		1.0×10^1	2.7×10^{-10}	1.0×10^4	2.7×10^{-7}
Cu-64	Copper (29)	1.0×10^2	2.7×10^{-9}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
Cu-67		1.0×10^2	2.7×10^{-9}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
Dy-159	Dysprosium (66)	1.0×10^3	2.7×10^{-8}	1.0×10^7	2.7×10^{-4}
Dy-165		1.0×10^3	2.7×10^{-8}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
Dy-166		1.0×10^3	2.7×10^{-8}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
Er-169	Erbium (68)	1.0×10^4	2.7×10^{-7}	1.0×10^7	2.7×10^{-4}
Er-171		1.0×10^2	2.7×10^{-9}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
Eu-147	Europium (63)	1.0×10^2	2.7×10^{-9}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
Eu-148		1.0×10^1	2.7×10^{-10}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
Eu-149		1.0×10^2	2.7×10^{-9}	1.0×10^7	2.7×10^{-4}
Eu-150 (short lived)		1.0×10^3	2.7×10^{-8}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
Eu-150 (long lived)		1.0×10^1	2.7×10^{-10}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
Eu-152		1.0×10^1	2.7×10^{-10}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
Eu-152m		1.0×10^2	2.7×10^{-9}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
Eu-154		1.0×10^1	2.7×10^{-10}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
Eu-155		1.0×10^2	2.7×10^{-9}	1.0×10^7	2.7×10^{-4}
Eu-156		1.0×10^1	2.7×10^{-10}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
F-18	Fluorine (9)	1.0×10^1	2.7×10^{-10}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
Fe-52	Iron (26)	1.0×10^1	2.7×10^{-10}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
Fe-55		1.0×10^4	2.7×10^{-7}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
Fe-59		1.0×10^1	2.7×10^{-10}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
Fe-60		1.0×10^2	2.7×10^{-9}	1.0×10^5	2.7×10^{-6}
Ga-67	Gallium (31)	1.0×10^2	2.7×10^{-9}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
Ga-68		1.0×10^1	2.7×10^{-10}	1.0×10^5	2.7×10^{-6}
Ga-72		1.0×10^1	2.7×10^{-10}	1.0×10^5	2.7×10^{-6}
Gd-146	Gadolinium (64)	1.0×10^1	2.7×10^{-10}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
Gd-148		1.0×10^1	2.7×10^{-10}	1.0×10^4	2.7×10^{-7}
Gd-153		1.0×10^2	2.7×10^{-9}	1.0×10^7	2.7×10^{-4}
Gd-159		1.0×10^3	2.7×10^{-8}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
Ge-68	Germanium (32)	1.0×10^1	2.7×10^{-10}	1.0×10^5	2.7×10^{-6}
Ge-71		1.0×10^4	2.7×10^{-7}	1.0×10^8	2.7×10^{-3}
Ge-77		1.0×10^1	2.7×10^{-10}	1.0×10^5	2.7×10^{-6}
Hf-172	Hafnium (72)	1.0×10^1	2.7×10^{-10}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}

Symbol of radionuclide	Element and atomic number	Activity concentration for exempt material (Bq/g)	Activity concentration for exempt material (Ci/g)	Activity limit for exempt consignment (Bq)	Activity limit for exempt consignment (Ci)
Hf-175		1.0×10 ²	2.7×10 ⁻⁹	1.0×10 ⁶	2.7×10 ⁻⁵
Hf-181		1.0×10 ¹	2.7×10 ⁻¹⁰	1.0×10 ⁶	2.7×10 ⁻⁵
Hf-182		1.0×10 ²	2.7×10 ⁻⁹	1.0×10 ⁶	2.7×10 ⁻⁵
Hg-194	Mercury (80)	1.0×10 ¹	2.7×10 ⁻¹⁰	1.0×10 ⁶	2.7×10 ⁻⁵
Hg-195m		1.0×10 ²	2.7×10 ⁻⁹	1.0×10 ⁶	2.7×10 ⁻⁵
Hg-197		1.0×10 ²	2.7×10 ⁻⁹	1.0×10 ⁷	2.7×10 ⁻⁴
Hg-197m		1.0×10 ²	2.7×10 ⁻⁹	1.0×10 ⁶	2.7×10 ⁻⁵
Hg-203		1.0×10 ²	2.7×10 ⁻⁹	1.0×10 ⁵	2.7×10 ⁻⁶
Ho-166	Holmium (67)	1.0×10 ³	2.7×10 ⁻⁸	1.0×10 ⁵	2.7×10 ⁻⁶
Ho-166m		1.0×10 ¹	2.7×10 ⁻¹⁰	1.0×10 ⁶	2.7×10 ⁻⁵
I-123	Iodine (53)	1.0×10 ²	2.7×10 ⁻⁹	1.0×10 ⁷	2.7×10 ⁻⁴
I-124		1.0×10 ¹	2.7×10 ⁻¹⁰	1.0×10 ⁶	2.7×10 ⁻⁵
I-125		1.0×10 ³	2.7×10 ⁻⁸	1.0×10 ⁶	2.7×10 ⁻⁵
I-126		1.0×10 ²	2.7×10 ⁻⁹	1.0×10 ⁶	2.7×10 ⁻⁵
I-129		1.0×10 ²	2.7×10 ⁻⁹	1.0×10 ⁵	2.7×10 ⁻⁶
I-131		1.0×10 ²	2.7×10 ⁻⁹	1.0×10 ⁶	2.7×10 ⁻⁵
I-132		1.0×10 ¹	2.7×10 ⁻¹⁰	1.0×10 ⁵	2.7×10 ⁻⁶
I-133		1.0×10 ¹	2.7×10 ⁻¹⁰	1.0×10 ⁶	2.7×10 ⁻⁵
I-134		1.0×10 ¹	2.7×10 ⁻¹⁰	1.0×10 ⁵	2.7×10 ⁻⁶
I-135		1.0×10 ¹	2.7×10 ⁻¹⁰	1.0×10 ⁶	2.7×10 ⁻⁵
In-111	Indium (49)	1.0×10 ²	2.7×10 ⁻⁹	1.0×10 ⁶	2.7×10 ⁻⁵
In-113m		1.0×10 ²	2.7×10 ⁻⁹	1.0×10 ⁶	2.7×10 ⁻⁵
In-114m		1.0×10 ²	2.7×10 ⁻⁹	1.0×10 ⁶	2.7×10 ⁻⁵
In-115m		1.0×10 ²	2.7×10 ⁻⁹	1.0×10 ⁶	2.7×10 ⁻⁵
Ir-189	Iridium (77)	1.0×10 ²	2.7×10 ⁻⁹	1.0×10 ⁷	2.7×10 ⁻⁴
Ir-190		1.0×10 ¹	2.7×10 ⁻¹⁰	1.0×10 ⁶	2.7×10 ⁻⁵
Ir-192		1.0×10 ¹	2.7×10 ⁻¹⁰	1.0×10 ⁴	2.7×10 ⁻⁷
Ir-194		1.0×10 ²	2.7×10 ⁻⁹	1.0×10 ⁵	2.7×10 ⁻⁶
K-40	Potassium (19)	1.0×10 ²	2.7×10 ⁻⁹	1.0×10 ⁶	2.7×10 ⁻⁵
K-42		1.0×10 ²	2.7×10 ⁻⁹	1.0×10 ⁶	2.7×10 ⁻⁵
K-43		1.0×10 ¹	2.7×10 ⁻¹⁰	1.0×10 ⁶	2.7×10 ⁻⁵
Kr-81	Krypton (36)	1.0×10 ⁴	2.7×10 ⁻⁷	1.0×10 ⁷	2.7×10 ⁻⁴
Kr-85		1.0×10 ⁵	2.7×10 ⁻⁶	1.0×10 ⁴	2.7×10 ⁻⁷
Kr-85m		1.0×10 ³	2.7×10 ⁻⁸	1.0×10 ¹⁰	2.7×10 ⁻¹
Kr-87		1.0×10 ²	2.7×10 ⁻⁹	1.0×10 ⁹	2.7×10 ⁻²
La-137	Lanthanum (57)	1.0×10 ³	2.7×10 ⁻⁸	1.0×10 ⁷	2.7×10 ⁻⁴
La-140		1.0×10 ¹	2.7×10 ⁻¹⁰	1.0×10 ⁵	2.7×10 ⁻⁶
Lu-172	Lutetium (71)	1.0×10 ¹	2.7×10 ⁻¹⁰	1.0×10 ⁶	2.7×10 ⁻⁵
Lu-173		1.0×10 ²	2.7×10 ⁻⁹	1.0×10 ⁷	2.7×10 ⁻⁴
Lu-174		1.0×10 ²	2.7×10 ⁻⁹	1.0×10 ⁷	2.7×10 ⁻⁴
Lu-174m		1.0×10 ²	2.7×10 ⁻⁹	1.0×10 ⁷	2.7×10 ⁻⁴
Lu-177		1.0×10 ³	2.7×10 ⁻⁸	1.0×10 ⁷	2.7×10 ⁻⁴
Mg-28	Magnesium (12)	1.0×10 ¹	2.7×10 ⁻¹⁰	1.0×10 ⁵	2.7×10 ⁻⁶
Mn-52	Manganese (25)	1.0×10 ¹	2.7×10 ⁻¹⁰	1.0×10 ⁵	2.7×10 ⁻⁶
Mn-53		1.0×10 ⁴	2.7×10 ⁻⁷	1.0×10 ⁹	2.7×10 ⁻²
Mn-54		1.0×10 ¹	2.7×10 ⁻¹⁰	1.0×10 ⁶	2.7×10 ⁻⁵
Mn-56		1.0×10 ¹	2.7×10 ⁻¹⁰	1.0×10 ⁵	2.7×10 ⁻⁶
Mo-93	Molybdenum (42)	1.0×10 ³	2.7×10 ⁻⁸	1.0×10 ⁸	2.7×10 ⁻³
Mo-99		1.0×10 ²	2.7×10 ⁻⁹	1.0×10 ⁶	2.7×10 ⁻⁵
N-13	Nitrogen (7)	1.0×10 ²	2.7×10 ⁻⁹	1.0×10 ⁹	2.7×10 ⁻²
Na-22	Sodium (11)	1.0×10 ¹	2.7×10 ⁻¹⁰	1.0×10 ⁶	2.7×10 ⁻⁵
Na-24		1.0×10 ¹	2.7×10 ⁻¹⁰	1.0×10 ⁵	2.7×10 ⁻⁶
Nb-93m	Niobium (41)	1.0×10 ⁴	2.7×10 ⁻⁷	1.0×10 ⁷	2.7×10 ⁻⁴
Nb-94		1.0×10 ¹	2.7×10 ⁻¹⁰	1.0×10 ⁶	2.7×10 ⁻⁵
Nb-95		1.0×10 ¹	2.7×10 ⁻¹⁰	1.0×10 ⁶	2.7×10 ⁻⁵
Nb-97		1.0×10 ¹	2.7×10 ⁻¹⁰	1.0×10 ⁶	2.7×10 ⁻⁵
Nd-147	Neodymium (60)	1.0×10 ²	2.7×10 ⁻⁹	1.0×10 ⁶	2.7×10 ⁻⁵
Nd-149		1.0×10 ²	2.7×10 ⁻⁹	1.0×10 ⁶	2.7×10 ⁻⁵
Ni-59	Nickel (28)	1.0×10 ⁴	2.7×10 ⁻⁷	1.0×10 ⁸	2.7×10 ⁻³
Ni-63		1.0×10 ⁵	2.7×10 ⁻⁶	1.0×10 ⁸	2.7×10 ⁻³
Ni-65		1.0×10 ¹	2.7×10 ⁻¹⁰	1.0×10 ⁶	2.7×10 ⁻⁵
Np-235	Neptunium (93)	1.0×10 ³	2.7×10 ⁻⁸	1.0×10 ⁷	2.7×10 ⁻⁴

Symbol of radionuclide	Element and atomic number	Activity concentration for exempt material (Bq/g)	Activity concentration for exempt material (Ci/g)	Activity limit for exempt consignment (Bq)	Activity limit for exempt consignment (Ci)
Np-236 (short-lived)		1.0×10^3	2.7×10^{-8}	1.0×10^7	2.7×10^{-4}
Np-236 (long-lived)		1.0×10^2	2.7×10^{-9}	1.0×10^5	2.7×10^{-6}
Np-237 (b)		1.0	2.7×10^{-11}	1.0×10^3	2.7×10^{-8}
Np-239		1.0×10^2	2.7×10^{-9}	1.0×10^7	2.7×10^{-4}
Os-185	Osmium (76)	1.0×10^1	2.7×10^{-10}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
Os-191		1.0×10^2	2.7×10^{-9}	1.0×10^7	2.7×10^{-4}
Os-191m		1.0×10^3	2.7×10^{-8}	1.0×10^7	2.7×10^{-4}
Os-193		1.0×10^2	2.7×10^{-9}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
Os-194		1.0×10^2	2.7×10^{-9}	1.0×10^5	2.7×10^{-6}
P-32	Phosphorus (15)	1.0×10^3	2.7×10^{-8}	1.0×10^5	2.7×10^{-6}
P-33		1.0×10^5	2.7×10^{-6}	1.0×10^8	2.7×10^{-3}
Pa-230	Protactinium (91)	1.0×10^1	2.7×10^{-10}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
Pa-231		1.0	2.7×10^{-11}	1.0×10^3	2.7×10^{-8}
Pa-233		1.0×10^2	2.7×10^{-9}	1.0×10^7	2.7×10^{-4}
Pb-201	Lead (82)	1.0×10^1	2.7×10^{-10}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
Pb-202		1.0×10^3	2.7×10^{-8}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
Pb-203		1.0×10^2	2.7×10^{-9}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
Pb-205		1.0×10^4	2.7×10^{-7}	1.0×10^7	2.7×10^{-4}
Pb-210 (b)		1.0×10^1	2.7×10^{-10}	1.0×10^4	2.7×10^{-7}
Pb-212 (b)		1.0×10^1	2.7×10^{-10}	1.0×10^5	2.7×10^{-6}
Pd-103	Palladium (46)	1.0×10^3	2.7×10^{-8}	1.0×10^8	2.7×10^{-3}
Pd-107		1.0×10^5	2.7×10^{-6}	1.0×10^8	2.7×10^{-3}
Pd-109		1.0×10^3	2.7×10^{-8}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
Pm-143	Promethium (61)	1.0×10^2	2.7×10^{-9}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
Pm-144		1.0×10^1	2.7×10^{-10}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
Pm-145		1.0×10^3	2.7×10^{-8}	1.0×10^7	2.7×10^{-4}
Pm-147		1.0×10^4	2.7×10^{-7}	1.0×10^7	2.7×10^{-4}
Pm-148m		1.0×10^1	2.7×10^{-10}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
Pm-149		1.0×10^3	2.7×10^{-8}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
Pm-151		1.0×10^2	2.7×10^{-9}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
Po-210	Polonium (84)	1.0×10^1	2.7×10^{-10}	1.0×10^4	2.7×10^{-7}
Pr-142	Praseodymium (59)	1.0×10^2	2.7×10^{-9}	1.0×10^5	2.7×10^{-6}
Pr-143		1.0×10^4	2.7×10^{-7}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
Pt-188	Platinum (78)	1.0×10^1	2.7×10^{-10}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
Pt-191		1.0×10^2	2.7×10^{-9}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
Pt-193		1.0×10^4	2.7×10^{-7}	1.0×10^7	2.7×10^{-4}
Pt-193m		1.0×10^3	2.7×10^{-8}	1.0×10^7	2.7×10^{-4}
Pt-195m		1.0×10^2	2.7×10^{-9}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
Pt-197		1.0×10^3	2.7×10^{-8}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
Pt-197m		1.0×10^2	2.7×10^{-9}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
Pu-236	Plutonium (94)	1.0×10^1	2.7×10^{-10}	1.0×10^4	2.7×10^{-7}
Pu-237		1.0×10^3	2.7×10^{-8}	1.0×10^7	2.7×10^{-4}
Pu-238		1.0	2.7×10^{-11}	1.0×10^4	2.7×10^{-7}
Pu-239		1.0	2.7×10^{-11}	1.0×10^4	2.7×10^{-7}
Pu-240		1.0	2.7×10^{-11}	1.0×10^3	2.7×10^{-8}
Pu-241		1.0×10^2	2.7×10^{-9}	1.0×10^5	2.7×10^{-6}
Pu-242		1.0	2.7×10^{-11}	1.0×10^4	2.7×10^{-7}
Pu-244		1.0	2.7×10^{-11}	1.0×10^4	2.7×10^{-7}
Ra-223 (b)	Radium (88)	1.0×10^2	2.7×10^{-9}	1.0×10^5	2.7×10^{-6}
Ra-224 (b)		1.0×10^1	2.7×10^{-10}	1.0×10^5	2.7×10^{-6}
Ra-225		1.0×10^2	2.7×10^{-9}	1.0×10^5	2.7×10^{-6}
Ra-226 (b)		1.0×10^1	2.7×10^{-10}	1.0×10^4	2.7×10^{-7}
Ra-228 (b)		1.0×10^1	2.7×10^{-10}	1.0×10^5	2.7×10^{-6}
Rb-81	Rubidium (37)	1.0×10^1	2.7×10^{-10}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
Rb-83		1.0×10^2	2.7×10^{-9}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
Rb-84		1.0×10^1	2.7×10^{-10}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
Rb-86		1.0×10^2	2.7×10^{-9}	1.0×10^5	2.7×10^{-6}
Rb-87		1.0×10^4	2.7×10^{-7}	1.0×10^7	2.7×10^{-4}
Rb(nat)		1.0×10^4	2.7×10^{-7}	1.0×10^7	2.7×10^{-4}
Re-184	Rhenium (75)	1.0×10^1	2.7×10^{-10}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
Re-184m		1.0×10^2	2.7×10^{-9}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
Re-186		1.0×10^3	2.7×10^{-8}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}

Symbol of radionuclide	Element and atomic number	Activity concentration for exempt material (Bq/g)	Activity concentration for exempt material (Ci/g)	Activity limit for exempt consignment (Bq)	Activity limit for exempt consignment (Ci)
Re-187		1.0×10 ⁶	2.7×10 ⁻⁵	1.0×10 ⁹	2.7×10 ⁻²
Re-188		1.0×10 ²	2.7×10 ⁻⁹	1.0×10 ⁵	2.7×10 ⁻⁶
Re-189		1.0×10 ²	2.7×10 ⁻⁹	1.0×10 ⁶	2.7×10 ⁻⁵
Re(nat)		1.0×10 ⁶	2.7×10 ⁻⁵	1.0×10 ⁹	2.7×10 ⁻²
Rh-99	Rhodium (45)	1.0×10 ¹	2.7×10 ⁻¹⁰	1.0×10 ⁶	2.7×10 ⁻⁵
Rh-101		1.0×10 ²	2.7×10 ⁻⁹	1.0×10 ⁷	2.7×10 ⁻⁴
Rh-102		1.0×10 ¹	2.7×10 ⁻¹⁰	1.0×10 ⁶	2.7×10 ⁻⁵
Rh-102m		1.0×10 ²	2.7×10 ⁻⁹	1.0×10 ⁶	2.7×10 ⁻⁵
Rh-103m		1.0×10 ⁴	2.7×10 ⁻⁷	1.0×10 ⁸	2.7×10 ⁻³
Rh-105		1.0×10 ²	2.7×10 ⁻⁹	1.0×10 ⁷	2.7×10 ⁻⁴
Rn-222 (b)	Radon (86)	1.0×10 ¹	2.7×10 ⁻¹⁰	1.0×10 ⁸	2.7×10 ⁻³
Ru-97	Ruthenium (44)	1.0×10 ²	2.7×10 ⁻⁹	1.0×10 ⁷	2.7×10 ⁻⁴
Ru-103		1.0×10 ²	2.7×10 ⁻⁹	1.0×10 ⁶	2.7×10 ⁻⁵
Ru-105		1.0×10 ¹	2.7×10 ⁻¹⁰	1.0×10 ⁶	2.7×10 ⁻⁵
Ru-106 (b)		1.0×10 ²	2.7×10 ⁻⁹	1.0×10 ⁵	2.7×10 ⁻⁶
S-35	Sulphur (16)	1.0×10 ⁵	2.7×10 ⁻⁶	1.0×10 ⁸	2.7×10 ⁻³
Sb-122	Antimony (51)	1.0×10 ²	2.7×10 ⁻⁹	1.0×10 ⁴	2.7×10 ⁻⁷
Sb-124		1.0×10 ¹	2.7×10 ⁻¹⁰	1.0×10 ⁶	2.7×10 ⁻⁵
Sb-125		1.0×10 ²	2.7×10 ⁻⁹	1.0×10 ⁶	2.7×10 ⁻⁵
Sb-126		1.0×10 ¹	2.7×10 ⁻¹⁰	1.0×10 ⁵	2.7×10 ⁻⁶
Sc-44	Scandium (21)	1.0×10 ¹	2.7×10 ⁻¹⁰	1.0×10 ⁵	2.7×10 ⁻⁶
Sc-46		1.0×10 ¹	2.7×10 ⁻¹⁰	1.0×10 ⁶	2.7×10 ⁻⁵
Sc-47		1.0×10 ²	2.7×10 ⁻⁹	1.0×10 ⁶	2.7×10 ⁻⁵
Sc-48		1.0×10 ¹	2.7×10 ⁻¹⁰	1.0×10 ⁵	2.7×10 ⁻⁶
Se-75	Selenium (34)	1.0×10 ²	2.7×10 ⁻⁹	1.0×10 ⁶	2.7×10 ⁻⁵
Se-79		1.0×10 ⁴	2.7×10 ⁻⁷	1.0×10 ⁷	2.7×10 ⁻⁴
Si-31	Silicon (14)	1.0×10 ³	2.7×10 ⁻⁸	1.0×10 ⁶	2.7×10 ⁻⁵
Si-32		1.0×10 ³	2.7×10 ⁻⁸	1.0×10 ⁶	2.7×10 ⁻⁵
Sm-145	Samarium (62)	1.0×10 ²	2.7×10 ⁻⁹	1.0×10 ⁷	2.7×10 ⁻⁴
Sm-147		1.0×10 ¹	2.7×10 ⁻¹⁰	1.0×10 ⁴	2.7×10 ⁻⁷
Sm-151		1.0×10 ⁴	2.7×10 ⁻⁷	1.0×10 ⁸	2.7×10 ⁻³
Sm-153		1.0×10 ²	2.7×10 ⁻⁹	1.0×10 ⁶	2.7×10 ⁻⁵
Sn-113	Tin (50)	1.0×10 ³	2.7×10 ⁻⁸	1.0×10 ⁷	2.7×10 ⁻⁴
Sn-117m		1.0×10 ²	2.7×10 ⁻⁹	1.0×10 ⁶	2.7×10 ⁻⁵
Sn-119m		1.0×10 ³	2.7×10 ⁻⁸	1.0×10 ⁷	2.7×10 ⁻⁴
Sn-121m		1.0×10 ³	2.7×10 ⁻⁸	1.0×10 ⁷	2.7×10 ⁻⁴
Sn-123		1.0×10 ³	2.7×10 ⁻⁸	1.0×10 ⁶	2.7×10 ⁻⁵
Sn-125		1.0×10 ²	2.7×10 ⁻⁹	1.0×10 ⁵	2.7×10 ⁻⁶
Sn-126		1.0×10 ¹	2.7×10 ⁻¹⁰	1.0×10 ⁵	2.7×10 ⁻⁶
Sr-82	Strontium (38)	1.0×10 ¹	2.7×10 ⁻¹⁰	1.0×10 ⁵	2.7×10 ⁻⁶
Sr-85		1.0×10 ²	2.7×10 ⁻⁹	1.0×10 ⁶	2.7×10 ⁻⁵
Sr-85m		1.0×10 ²	2.7×10 ⁻⁹	1.0×10 ⁷	2.7×10 ⁻⁴
Sr-87m		1.0×10 ²	2.7×10 ⁻⁹	1.0×10 ⁶	2.7×10 ⁻⁵
Sr-89		1.0×10 ³	2.7×10 ⁻⁸	1.0×10 ⁶	2.7×10 ⁻⁵
Sr-90 (b)		1.0×10 ²	2.7×10 ⁻⁹	1.0×10 ⁴	2.7×10 ⁻⁷
Sr-91		1.0×10 ¹	2.7×10 ⁻¹⁰	1.0×10 ⁵	2.7×10 ⁻⁶
Sr-92		1.0×10 ¹	2.7×10 ⁻¹⁰	1.0×10 ⁶	2.7×10 ⁻⁵
T(H-3)	Tritium (1)	1.0×10 ⁶	2.7×10 ⁻⁵	1.0×10 ⁹	2.7×10 ⁻²
Ta-178 (long-lived)	Tantalum (73)	1.0×10 ¹	2.7×10 ⁻¹⁰	1.0×10 ⁶	2.7×10 ⁻⁵
Ta-179		1.0×10 ³	2.7×10 ⁻⁸	1.0×10 ⁷	2.7×10 ⁻⁴
Ta-182		1.0×10 ¹	2.7×10 ⁻¹⁰	1.0×10 ⁴	2.7×10 ⁻⁷
Tb-157	Terbium (65)	1.0×10 ⁴	2.7×10 ⁻⁷	1.0×10 ⁷	2.7×10 ⁻⁴
Tb-158		1.0×10 ¹	2.7×10 ⁻¹⁰	1.0×10 ⁶	2.7×10 ⁻⁵
Tb-160		1.0×10 ¹	2.7×10 ⁻¹⁰	1.0×10 ⁶	2.7×10 ⁻⁵
Tc-95m	Technetium (43)	1.0×10 ¹	2.7×10 ⁻¹⁰	1.0×10 ⁶	2.7×10 ⁻⁵
Tc-96		1.0×10 ¹	2.7×10 ⁻¹⁰	1.0×10 ⁶	2.7×10 ⁻⁵
Tc-96m		1.0×10 ³	2.7×10 ⁻⁸	1.0×10 ⁷	2.7×10 ⁻⁴
Tc-97		1.0×10 ³	2.7×10 ⁻⁸	1.0×10 ⁸	2.7×10 ⁻³
Tc-97m		1.0×10 ³	2.7×10 ⁻⁸	1.0×10 ⁷	2.7×10 ⁻⁴
Tc-98		1.0×10 ¹	2.7×10 ⁻¹⁰	1.0×10 ⁶	2.7×10 ⁻⁵
Tc-99		1.0×10 ⁴	2.7×10 ⁻⁷	1.0×10 ⁷	2.7×10 ⁻⁴
Tc-99m		1.0×10 ²	2.7×10 ⁻⁹	1.0×10 ⁷	2.7×10 ⁻⁴

Symbol of radionuclide	Element and atomic number	Activity concentration for exempt material (Bq/g)	Activity concentration for exempt material (Ci/g)	Activity limit for exempt consignment (Bq)	Activity limit for exempt consignment (Ci)
Te-121	Tellurium (52)	1.0×10^1	2.7×10^{-10}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
Te-121m		1.0×10^2	2.7×10^{-9}	1.0×10^5	2.7×10^{-6}
Te-123m		1.0×10^2	2.7×10^{-9}	1.0×10^7	2.7×10^{-4}
Te-125m		1.0×10^3	2.7×10^{-8}	1.0×10^7	2.7×10^{-4}
Te-127		1.0×10^3	2.7×10^{-8}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
Te-127m		1.0×10^3	2.7×10^{-8}	1.0×10^7	2.7×10^{-4}
Te-129		1.0×10^2	2.7×10^{-9}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
Te-129m		1.0×10^3	2.7×10^{-8}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
Te-131m		1.0×10^1	2.7×10^{-10}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
Te-132		1.0×10^2	2.7×10^{-9}	1.0×10^7	2.7×10^{-4}
Th-227	Thorium (90)	1.0×10^1	2.7×10^{-10}	1.0×10^4	2.7×10^{-7}
Th-228 (b)		1.0	2.7×10^{-11}	1.0×10^4	2.7×10^{-7}
Th-229 (b)		1.0	2.7×10^{-11}	1.0×10^3	2.7×10^{-8}
Th-230		1.0	2.7×10^{-11}	1.0×10^4	2.7×10^{-7}
Th-231		1.0×10^3	2.7×10^{-8}	1.0×10^7	2.7×10^{-4}
Th-232		1.0×10^1	2.7×10^{-10}	1.0×10^4	2.7×10^{-7}
Th-234 (b)		1.0×10^3	2.7×10^{-8}	1.0×10^5	2.7×10^{-6}
Th (nat) (b)		1.0	2.7×10^{-11}	1.0×10^3	2.7×10^{-8}
Ti-44		1.0×10^1	2.7×10^{-10}	1.0×10^5	2.7×10^{-6}
Tl-200		1.0×10^1	2.7×10^{-10}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
Tl-201	Thallium (81)	1.0×10^2	2.7×10^{-9}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
Tl-202		1.0×10^2	2.7×10^{-9}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
Tl-204		1.0×10^4	2.7×10^{-7}	1.0×10^4	2.7×10^{-7}
Tm-167		1.0×10^2	2.7×10^{-9}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
Tm-170	Thulium (69)	1.0×10^3	2.7×10^{-8}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
Tm-171		1.0×10^4	2.7×10^{-7}	1.0×10^8	2.7×10^{-3}
U-230 (fast lung absorption) (b), (d).	Uranium (92)	1.0×10^1	2.7×10^{-10}	1.0×10^5	2.7×10^{-6}
U-230 (medium lung absorption) (e).		1.0×10^1	2.7×10^{-10}	1.0×10^4	2.7×10^{-7}
U-230 (slow lung absorption) (f).		1.0×10^1	2.7×10^{-10}	1.0×10^4	2.7×10^{-7}
U-232 (fast lung absorption) (b), (d).		1.0	2.7×10^{-11}	1.0×10^3	2.7×10^{-8}
U-232 (medium lung absorption) (e).		1.0×10^1	2.7×10^{-10}	1.0×10^4	2.7×10^{-7}
U-232 (slow lung absorption) (f).		1.0×10^1	2.7×10^{-10}	1.0×10^4	2.7×10^{-7}
U-233 (fast lung absorption) (d).		1.0×10^1	2.7×10^{-10}	1.0×10^4	2.7×10^{-7}
U-233 (medium lung absorption) (e).		1.0×10^2	2.7×10^{-9}	1.0×10^5	2.7×10^{-6}
U-233 (slow lung absorption) (f).		1.0×10^1	2.7×10^{-10}	1.0×10^5	2.7×10^{-6}
U-234 (fast lung absorption) (d).		1.0×10^1	2.7×10^{-10}	1.0×10^4	2.7×10^{-7}
U-234 (medium lung absorption) (e).		1.0×10^2	2.7×10^{-9}	1.0×10^5	2.7×10^{-6}
U-234 (slow lung absorption) (f).		1.0×10^1	2.7×10^{-10}	1.0×10^5	2.7×10^{-6}
U-235 (all lung absorption types) (b), (d), (e), (f).		1.0×10^1	2.7×10^{-10}	1.0×10^4	2.7×10^{-7}
U-236 (fast lung absorption) (d).		1.0×10^1	2.7×10^{-10}	1.0×10^4	2.7×10^{-7}
U-236 (medium lung absorption) (e).		1.0×10^2	2.7×10^{-9}	1.0×10^5	2.7×10^{-6}
U-236 (slow lung absorption) (f).		1.0×10^1	2.7×10^{-10}	1.0×10^4	2.7×10^{-7}
U-238 (all lung absorption types) (b), (d), (e), (f).		1.0×10^1	2.7×10^{-10}	1.0×10^4	2.7×10^{-7}
U (nat) (b)		1.0	2.7×10^{-11}	1.0×10^3	2.7×10^{-8}
U (enriched to 20% or		1.0	2.7×10^{-11}	1.0×10^3	2.7×10^{-8}

Symbol of radionuclide	Element and atomic number	Activity concentration for exempt material (Bq/g)	Activity concentration for exempt material (Ci/g)	Activity limit for exempt consignment (Bq)	Activity limit for exempt consignment (Ci)
less (g).					
U (dep)		1.0	2.7×10^{-11}	1.0×10^3	2.7×10^{-8}
V-48	Vanadium (23)	1.0×10^1	2.7×10^{-10}	1.0×10^5	2.7×10^{-6}
V-49		1.0×10^4	2.7×10^{-7}	1.0×10^7	2.7×10^{-4}
W-178	Tungsten (74)	1.0×10^1	2.7×10^{-10}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
W-181		1.0×10^3	2.7×10^{-8}	1.0×10^7	2.7×10^{-4}
W-185		1.0×10^4	2.7×10^{-7}	1.0×10^7	2.7×10^{-4}
W-187		1.0×10^2	2.7×10^{-9}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
W-188		1.0×10^2	2.7×10^{-9}	1.0×10^5	2.7×10^{-6}
Xe-122	Xenon (54)	1.0×10^2	2.7×10^{-9}	1.0×10^9	2.7×10^{-2}
Xe-123		1.0×10^2	2.7×10^{-9}	1.0×10^9	2.7×10^{-2}
Xe-127		1.0×10^3	2.7×10^{-8}	1.0×10^5	2.7×10^{-6}
Xe-131m		1.0×10^4	2.7×10^{-7}	1.0×10^4	2.7×10^{-7}
Xe-133		1.0×10^3	2.7×10^{-8}	1.0×10^4	2.7×10^{-7}
Xe-135		1.0×10^3	2.7×10^{-8}	1.0×10^{10}	2.7×10^{-1}
Y-87	Yttrium (39)	1.0×10^1	2.7×10^{-10}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
Y-88		1.0×10^1	2.7×10^{-10}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
Y-90		1.0×10^3	2.7×10^{-8}	1.0×10^5	2.7×10^{-6}
Y-91		1.0×10^3	2.7×10^{-8}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
Y-91m		1.0×10^2	2.7×10^{-9}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
Y-92		1.0×10^2	2.7×10^{-9}	1.0×10^5	2.7×10^{-6}
Y-93		1.0×10^2	2.7×10^{-9}	1.0×10^5	2.7×10^{-6}
Yb-169	Ytterbium (70)	1.0×10^2	2.7×10^{-9}	1.0×10^7	2.7×10^{-4}
Yb-175		1.0×10^3	2.7×10^{-8}	1.0×10^7	2.7×10^{-4}
Zn-65	Zinc (30)	1.0×10^1	2.7×10^{-10}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
Zn-69		1.0×10^4	2.7×10^{-7}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
Zn-69m		1.0×10^2	2.7×10^{-9}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
Zr-88	Zirconium (40)	1.0×10^2	2.7×10^{-9}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
Zr-93 (b)		1.0×10^3	2.7×10^{-8}	1.0×10^7	2.7×10^{-4}
Zr-95		1.0×10^1	2.7×10^{-10}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
Zr-97 (b)		1.0×10^1	2.7×10^{-10}	1.0×10^5	2.7×10^{-6}

^(a)Reserved

^(b)Parent Nuclides and their progeny in secular equilibrium are listed in the following:

Sr-90 Y-90
 Zr-93 Nb-93-m
 Zr-97 Nb-97
 Ru-106 Rh-106
 Cs-137 Ba-137m
 Ce-134 La-134
 Ce-144 Pr-144
 Ba-140 La-140
 Bi-212 Tl-208 (0.36), Po-212 (0.64)
 Pb-210 Bi-210, Po-210
 Pb-212 Bi-212, Tl-208 (0.36), Po-212 (0.64)
 Rn-220, Po-216
 Rn-222, Po-218, Pb-214, Bi-214, Po-214
 Ra-223, Rn-219, Po-215, Pb-211, Bi-211, Tl-207
 Ra-224, Rn-220, Po-216, Pb-212, Bi-212, Tl-208m(0.36), Po-212 (0.64)
 Ra-226, Rn-222, Po-218, Pb-214, Bi-214, Po-214, Pb-210, Bi-210, Po-210
 Ra-228 Ac-228
 Th-226 Ra-222, Rn-218, Po-214
 Th-228 Ra-224, Rn-220, Po-216, Pb-212, Bi-212, Tl-208 (0.36), Po-212(0.64)
 Th-229 Ra-225, Ac-225, Fr-221, At-217, Bi-213, Po-213, Pb-209
 Thnat Ra-228, Ac-228, Th-228, Ra-224, Rn-220, Po-216, Pb-212, Bi-212, Tl-208(0.36), Po-212(0.64)
 Th-234 Pa-234m
 U-230 Th-226, Ra-222, Rn-218, Po-214
 U-232 Th-228, Ra-224, Rn-220, Po-216, Pb-212, Bi-212, Tl-208 (0.36), Po-212 (0.64)
 U-235 Th-231

U-238 Th-234, Pa-234m

U-nat Th-234, Pa-234m, U-234, Th-230, Ra-226, Rn-222, Po-218, Pb-214, Bi-214, Po-214, Pb-210, Bi-210, Po-210

U-240 Np-240m

Np-237 Pa-233

Am-242m Am-242

Am-243 Np-239

^(c)Reserved

^(d)These values apply only to compounds of uranium that take the chemical form of UF_6 , UO_2F_2 and $UO_2(NO_3)_2$ in both normal and accident conditions transport.

^(e)These values apply only to compounds of uranium that take the chemical form of UO_3 , UF_4 , UCl_4 and hexavalent compounds in both normal and accident conditions transport.

^(f)These values apply to all compounds of uranium other than those specified in notes (d) and (e) in the table.

^(g)These values apply to unirradiated uranium only.

Table 2. DOT TYPE A QUANTITIES [173.435 and Appendix G of IATA]

Symbol of radionuclide	Element and atomic number	A ₁ (TBq)	A ₁ (Ci)	A ₂ (TBq)	A ₂ (Ci)	Specific activity	
						(TBq/g)	(Ci/g)
Ac-225 (a)	Actinium (89)	8.0×10 ⁻¹	2.2×10 ₁	6.0×10 ⁻³	1.6×10 ⁻¹	2.1×10 ₃	5.8×10 ₄
Ac-227 (a)		9.0×10 ⁻¹	2.4×10 ₁	9.0×10 ⁻³	2.4×10 ⁻³	2.7	7.2×10 ₁
Ac-228		6.0×10 ⁻¹	1.6×10 ₁	5.0×10 ⁻¹	1.4×10 ₁	8.4×10 ₄	2.2×10 ₆
Ag-105	Silver (47)	2.0	5.4×10 ₁	2.0	5.4×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	3.0×10 ₄
Ag-108m (a)		7.0×10 ⁻¹	1.9×10 ₁	7.0×10 ⁻¹	1.9×10 ₁	9.7×10 ⁻¹	2.6×10 ₁
Ag-110m (a)		4.0×10 ⁻¹	1.1×10 ₁	4.0×10 ⁻¹	1.1×10 ₁	1.8×10 ₂	4.7×10 ₃
Ag-111		2.0	5.4×10 ₁	6.0×10 ⁻¹	1.6×10 ₁	5.8×10 ₃	1.6×10 ₅
Al-26	Aluminum (13)	1.0×10 ⁻¹	2.7	1.0×10 ⁻¹	2.7	7.0×10 ⁻⁴	1.9×10 ⁻²
Am-241	Americium (95)	1.0×10 ₁	2.7×10 ₂	1.0×10 ⁻³	2.7×10 ⁻²	1.3×10 ⁻¹	3.4
Am-242m (a)		1.0×10 ₁	2.7×10 ₂	1.0×10 ⁻³	2.7×10 ⁻²	3.6×10 ⁻¹	1.0×10 ₁
Am-243 (a)		5.0	1.4×10 ₂	1.0×10 ⁻³	2.7×10 ⁻²	7.4×10 ⁻³	2.0×10 ⁻¹
Ar-37	Argon (18)	4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	3.7×10 ₃	9.9×10 ₄
Ar-39		4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	2.0×10 ₁	5.4×10 ₂	1.3	3.4×10 ₁
Ar-41		3.0×10 ⁻¹	8.1	3.0×10 ⁻¹	8.1	1.5×10 ₆	4.2×10 ₇
As-72	Arsenic (33)	3.0×10 ⁻¹	8.1	3.0×10 ⁻¹	8.1	6.2×10 ₄	1.7×10 ₆
As-73		4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	8.2×10 ₂	2.2×10 ₄
As-74		1.0	2.7×10 ₁	9.0×10 ⁻¹	2.4×10 ₁	3.7×10 ₃	9.9×10 ₄
As-76		3.0×10 ⁻¹	8.1	3.0×10 ⁻¹	8.1	5.8×10 ₄	1.6×10 ₆
As-77		2.0×10 ₁	5.4×10 ₂	7.0×10 ⁻¹	1.9×10 ₁	3.9×10 ₄	1.0×10 ₆
At-211 (a)	Astatine (85)	2.0×10 ₁	5.4×10 ₂	5.0×10 ⁻¹	1.4×10 ₁	7.6×10 ₄	2.1×10 ₆
Au-193	Gold (79)	7.0	1.9×10 ₂	2.0	5.4×10 ₁	3.4×10 ₄	9.2×10 ₅
Au-194		1.0	2.7×10 ₁	1.0	2.7×10 ₁	1.5×10 ₄	4.1×10 ₅
Au-195		1.0×10 ₁	2.7×10 ₂	6.0	1.6×10 ₂	1.4×10 ₂	3.7×10 ₃
Au-198		1.0	2.7×10 ₁	6.0×10 ⁻¹	1.6×10 ₁	9.0×10 ₃	2.4×10 ₅
Au-199		1.0×10 ₁	2.7×10 ₂	6.0×10 ⁻¹	1.6×10 ₁	7.7×10 ₃	2.1×10 ₅
Ba-131 (a)	Barium (56)	2.0	5.4×10 ₁	2.0	5.4×10 ₁	3.1×10 ₃	8.4×10 ₄
Ba-133		3.0	8.1×10 ₁	3.0	8.1×10 ₁	9.4	2.6×10 ₂
Ba-133m		2.0×10 ₁	5.4×10 ₂	6.0×10 ⁻¹	1.6×10 ₁	2.2×10 ₄	6.1×10 ₅
Ba-140 (a)		5.0×10 ⁻¹	1.4×10 ₁	3.0×10 ⁻¹	8.1	2.7×10 ₃	7.3×10 ₄
Be-7	Beryllium (4)	2.0×10 ₁	5.4×10 ₂	2.0×10 ₁	5.4×10 ₂	1.3×10 ₄	3.5×10 ₅
Be-10		4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	6.0×10 ⁻¹	1.6×10 ₁	8.3×10 ⁻⁴	2.2×10 ⁻²
Bi-205	Bismuth (83)	7.0×10 ⁻¹	1.9×10 ₁	7.0×10 ⁻¹	1.9×10 ₁	1.5×10 ⁻³	4.2×10 ₄
Bi-206		3.0×10 ⁻¹	8.1	3.0×10 ⁻¹	8.1	3.8×10 ₃	1.0×10 ₅
Bi-207		7.0×10 ⁻¹	1.9×10 ₁	7.0×10 ⁻¹	1.9×10 ₁	1.9	5.2×10 ₁
Bi-210		1.0	2.7×10 ₁	6.0×10 ⁻¹	1.6×10 ₁	4.6×10 ₃	1.2×10 ₅
Bi-210m (a)		6.0×10 ⁻¹	1.6×10 ₁	2.0×10 ⁻²	5.4×10 ⁻¹	2.1×10 ⁻⁵	5.7×10 ⁻⁴
Bi-212 (a)		7.0×10 ⁻¹	1.9×10 ₁	6.0×10 ⁻¹	1.6×10 ₁	5.4×10 ₅	1.5×10 ₇
Bk-247	Berkelium (97)	8.0	2.2×10 ₂	8.0×10 ⁻⁴	2.2×10 ⁻²	3.8×10 ⁻²	1.0
Bk-249 (a)		4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	3.0×10 ⁻¹	8.1	6.1×10 ₁	1.6×10 ₃
Br-76	Bromine (35)	4.0×10 ⁻¹	1.1×10 ₁	4.0×10 ⁻¹	1.1×10 ₁	9.4×10 ₄	2.5×10 ₆
Br-77		3.0	8.1×10 ₁	3.0	8.1×10 ₁	2.6×10 ₄	7.1×10 ₅
Br-82		4.0×10 ⁻¹	1.1×10 ₁	4.0×10 ⁻¹	1.1×10 ₁	4.0×10 ₄	1.1×10 ₆
C-11	Carbon (6)	1.0	2.7×10 ₁	6.0×10 ⁻¹	1.6×10 ₁	3.1×10 ₇	8.4×10 ₈
C-14		4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	3.0	8.1×10 ₁	1.6×10 ⁻¹	4.5
Ca-41	Calcium (20)	Unlimited	Unlimited	Unlimited	Unlimited	3.1×10 ⁻³	8.5×10 ⁻²
Ca-45		4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	1.0	2.7×10 ₁	6.6×10 ₂	1.8×10 ₄
Ca-47 (a)		3.0	8.1×10 ₁	3.0×10 ⁻¹	8.1	2.3×10 ₄	6.1×10 ₅

Symbol of radionuclide	Element and atomic number	A ₁ (TBq)	A ₁ (Ci)	A ₂ (TBq)	A ₂ (Ci)	Specific activity	
						(TBq/g)	(Ci/g)
Cd-109	Cadmium (48)	3.0×10 ₁	8.1×10 ₂	2.0	5.4×10 ₁	9.6×10 ₁	2.6×10 ₃
Cd-113m		4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	5.0×10 ₋₁	1.4×10 ₁	8.3	2.2×10 ₂
Cd-115 (a)		3.0	8.1×10 ₁	4.0×10 ₋₁	1.1×10 ₁	1.9×10 ₄	5.1×10 ₅
Cd-115m		5.0×10 ₋₁	1.4×10 ₁	5.0×10 ₋₁	1.4×10 ₁	9.4×10 ₂	2.5×10 ₄
Ce-139	Cerium (58)	7.0	1.9×10 ₂	2.0	5.4×10 ₁	2.5×10 ₂	6.8×10 ₃
Ce-141		2.0×10 ₁	5.4×10 ₂	6.0×10 ₋₁	1.6×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	2.8×10 ₄
Ce-143		9.0×10 ₋₁	2.4×10 ₁	6.0×10 ₋₁	1.6×10 ₁	2.5×10 ₄	6.6×10 ₅
Ce-144 (a)		2.0×10 ₋₁	5.4	2.0×10 ₋₁	5.4	1.2×10 ₂	3.2×10 ₃
Cf-248	Californium (98)	4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	6.0×10 ₋₃	1.6×10 ₋₁	5.8×10 ₁	1.6×10 ₃
Cf-249		3.0	8.1×10 ₁	8.0×10 ₋₄	2.2×10 ₋₂	1.5×10 ₋₁	4.1
Cf-250		2.0×10 ₁	5.4×10 ₂	2.0×10 ₋₃	5.4×10 ₋₂	4.0	1.1×10 ₂
Cf-251		7.0	1.9×10 ₂	7.0×10 ₋₄	1.9×10 ₋₂	5.9×10 ₋₂	1.6
Cf-252 (h)		5.0×10 ₋₂	1.4	3.0×10 ₋₃	8.1×10 ₋₂	2.0×10 ₁	5.4×10 ₂
Cf-253 (a)		4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	4.0×10 ₋₂	1.1	1.1×10 ₃	2.9×10 ₄
Cf-254		1.0×10 ₋₃	2.7×10 ₋₂	1.0×10 ₋₃	2.7×10 ₋₂	3.1×10 ₂	8.5×10 ₃
Cl-36	Chlorine (17)	1.0×10 ₁	2.7×10 ₂	6.0×10 ₋₁	1.6×10 ₁	1.2×10 ₋₃	3.3×10 ₋₂
Cl-38		2.0×10 ₋₁	5.4	2.0×10 ₋₁	5.4	4.9×10 ₆	1.3×10 ₈
Cm-240	Curium (96)	4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	2.0×10 ₋₂	5.4×10 ₋₁	7.5×10 ₂	2.0×10 ₄
Cm-241		2.0	5.4×10 ₁	1.0	2.7×10 ₁	6.1×10 ₂	1.7×10 ₄
Cm-242		4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	1.0×10 ₋₂	2.7×10 ₋₁	1.2×10 ₂	3.3×10 ₃
Cm-243		9.0	2.4×10 ₂	1.0×10 ₋₃	2.7×10 ₋₂	1.9×10 ₋₃	5.2×10 ₁
Cm-244		2.0×10 ₁	5.4×10 ₂	2.0×10 ₋₃	5.4×10 ₋₂	3.0	8.1×10 ₁
Cm-245		9.0	2.4×10 ₂	9.0×10 ₋₄	2.4×10 ₋₂	6.4×10 ₋₃	1.7×10 ₋₁
Cm-246		9.0	2.4×10 ₂	9.0×10 ₋₄	2.4×10 ₋₂	1.1×10 ₋₂	3.1×10 ₋₁
Cm-247 (a)		3.0	8.1×10 ₁	1.0×10 ₋₃	2.7×10 ₋₂	3.4×10 ₋₆	9.3×10 ₋₅
Cm-248		2.0×10 ₋₂	5.4×10 ₋₁	3.0×10 ₋₄	8.1×10 ₋₃	1.6×10 ₋₅	4.2×10 ₋₃
Co-55	Cobalt (27)	5.0×10 ₋₁	1.4×10 ₁	5.0×10 ₋₁	1.4×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₅	3.1×10 ₆
Co-56		3.0×10 ₋₁	8.1	3.0×10 ₋₁	8.1	1.1×10 ₃	3.0×10 ₄
Co-57		1.0×10 ₁	2.7×10 ₂	1.0×10 ₁	2.7×10 ₂	3.1×10 ₂	8.4×10 ₃
Co-58		1.0	2.7×10 ₁	1.0	2.7×10 ₁	1.2×10 ₃	3.2×10 ₄
Co-58m		4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	2.2×10 ₅	5.9×10 ₆
Co-60		4.0×10 ₋₁	1.1×10 ₁	4.0×10 ₋₁	1.1×10 ₁	4.2×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃
Cr-51	Chromium (24)	3.0×10 ₁	8.1×10 ₂	3.0×10 ₁	8.1×10 ₂	3.4×10 ₃	9.2×10 ₄
Cs-129	Cesium (55)	4.0	1.1×10 ₂	4.0	1.1×10 ₂	2.8×10 ₄	7.6×10 ₅
Cs-131		3.0×10 ₁	8.1×10 ₂	3.0×10 ₁	8.1×10 ₂	3.8×10 ₃	1.0×10 ₅
Cs-132		1.0	2.7×10 ₁	1.0	2.7×10 ₁	5.7×10 ₃	1.5×10 ₅
Cs-134		7.0×10 ₋₁	1.9×10 ₁	7.0×10 ₋₁	1.9×10 ₁	4.8×10 ₁	1.3×10 ₃
Cs-134m		4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	6.0×10 ₋₁	1.6×10 ₁	3.0×10 ₅	8.0×10 ₆
Cs-135		4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	1.0	2.7×10 ₁	4.3×10 ₋₅	1.2×10 ₋₃
Cs-136		5.0×10 ₋₁	1.4×10 ₁	5.0×10 ₋₁	1.4×10 ₁	2.7×10 ₃	7.3×10 ₄
Cs-137 (a)		2.0	5.4×10 ₁	6.0×10 ₋₁	1.6×10 ₁	3.2	8.7×10 ₁
Cu-64	Copper (29)	6.0	1.6×10 ₂	1.0	2.7×10 ₁	1.4×10 ₅	3.9×10 ₆
Cu-67		1.0×10 ₁	2.7×10 ₂	7.0×10 ₋₁	1.9×10 ₁	2.8×10 ₄	7.6×10 ₅
Dy-159	Dysprosium (66)	2.0×10 ₁	5.4×10 ₂	2.0×10 ₁	5.4×10 ₂	2.1×10 ₂	5.7×10 ₃
Dy-165		9.0×10 ₋₁	2.4×10 ₁	6.0×10 ₋₁	1.6×10 ₁	3.0×10 ₅	8.2×10 ₆
Dy-166 (a)		9.0×10 ₋₁	2.4×10 ₁	3.0×10 ₋₁	8.1	8.6×10 ₃	2.3×10 ₅
Er-169	Erbium (68)	4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	1.0	2.7×10 ₁	3.1×10 ₃	8.3×10 ₄
Er-171		8.0×10 ₋₁	2.2×10 ₁	5.0×10 ₋₁	1.4×10 ₁	9.0×10 ₄	2.4×10 ₆
Eu-147	Europium (63)	2.0	5.4×10 ₁	2.0	5.4×10 ₁	1.4×10 ₃	3.7×10 ₄

Symbol of radionuclide	Element and atomic number	A ₁ (TBq)	A ₁ (Ci)	A ₂ (TBq)	A ₂ (Ci)	Specific activity	
						(TBq/g)	(Ci/g)
Eu-148		5.0×10 ⁻¹	1.4×10 ¹	5.0×10 ⁻¹	1.4×10 ¹	6.0×10 ²	1.6×10 ⁴
Eu-149		2.0×10 ¹	5.4×10 ²	2.0×10 ¹	5.4×10 ²	3.5×10 ²	9.4×10 ³
Eu-150 (short lived).		2.0	5.4×10 ¹	7.0×10 ⁻¹	1.9×10 ¹	6.1×10 ⁴	1.6×10 ⁶
Eu-150 (long lived).		7 x 10 ⁻¹	1.9×10 ¹	7.0×10 ⁻¹	1.9×10 ¹	6.1×10 ⁴	1.6×10 ⁶
Eu-152		1.0	2.7×10 ¹	1.0	2.7×10 ¹	6.5	1.8×10 ²
Eu-152m		8.0×10 ⁻¹	2.2×10 ¹	8.0×10 ⁻¹	2.2×10 ¹	8.2×10 ⁴	2.2×10 ⁶
Eu-154		9.0×10 ⁻¹	2.4×10 ¹	6.0×10 ⁻¹	1.6×10 ¹	9.8	2.6×10 ²
Eu-155		2.0×10 ¹	5.4×10 ²	3.0	8.1×10 ¹	1.8×10 ¹	4.9×10 ²
Eu-156		7.0×10 ⁻¹	1.9×10 ¹	7.0×10 ⁻¹	1.9×10 ¹	2.0×10 ³	5.5×10 ⁴
F-18	Fluorine (9)	1.0	2.7×10 ¹	6.0×10 ⁻¹	1.6×10 ¹	3.5×10 ⁶	9.5×10 ⁷
Fe-52 (a)	Iron (26)	3.0×10 ⁻¹	8.1	3.0×10 ⁻¹	8.1	2.7×10 ⁵	7.3×10 ⁶
Fe-55		4.0×10 ¹	1.1×10 ³	4.0×10 ¹	1.1×10 ³	8.8×10 ¹	2.4×10 ³
Fe-59		9.0×10 ⁻¹	2.4×10 ¹	9.0×10 ⁻¹	2.4×10 ¹	1.8×10 ³	5.0×10 ⁴
Fe-60 (a)		4.0×10 ¹	1.1×10 ³	2.0×10 ⁻¹	5.4	7.4×10 ⁻⁴	2.0×10 ⁻²
Ga-67	Gallium (31)	7.0	1.9×10 ²	3.0	8.1×10 ¹	2.2×10 ⁴	6.0×10 ⁵
Ga-68		5.0×10 ⁻¹	1.4×10 ¹	5.0×10 ⁻¹	1.4×10 ¹	1.5×10 ⁶	4.1×10 ⁷
Ga-72		4.0×10 ⁻¹	1.1×10 ¹	4.0×10 ⁻¹	1.1×10 ¹	1.1×10 ⁵	3.1×10 ⁶
Gd-146 (a)	Gadolinium (64)	5.0×10 ⁻¹	1.4×10 ¹	5.0×10 ⁻¹	1.4×10 ¹	6.9×10 ²	1.9×10 ⁴
Gd-148		2.0×10 ¹	5.4×10 ²	2.0×10 ⁻³	5.4×10 ⁻²	1.2	3.2×10 ¹
Gd-153		1.0×10 ¹	2.7×10 ²	9.0	2.4×10 ²	1.3×10 ²	3.5×10 ³
Gd-159		3.0	8.1×10 ¹	6.0×10 ⁻¹	1.6×10 ¹	3.9×10 ⁴	1.1×10 ⁶
Ge-68 (a)	Germanium (32)	5.0×10 ⁻¹	1.4×10 ¹	5.0×10 ⁻¹	1.4×10 ¹	2.6×10 ²	7.1×10 ³
Ge-71		4.0×10 ¹	1.1×10 ³	4.0×10 ¹	1.1×10 ³	5.8×10 ³	1.6×10 ⁵
Ge-77		3.0×10 ⁻¹	8.1	3.0×10 ⁻¹	8.1	1.3×10 ⁵	3.6×10 ⁶
Hf-172 (a)	Hafnium (72)	6.0×10 ⁻¹	1.6×10 ¹	6.0×10 ⁻¹	1.6×10 ¹	4.1×10 ¹	1.1×10 ³
Hf-175		3.0	8.1×10 ¹	3.0	8.1×10 ¹	3.9×10 ²	1.1×10 ⁴
Hf-181		2.0	5.4×10 ¹	5.0×10 ⁻¹	1.4×10 ¹	6.3×10 ²	1.7×10 ⁴
Hf-182		Unlimited	Unlimited	Unlimited	Unlimited	8.1×10 ⁻⁶	2.2×10 ⁻⁴
Hg-194 (a)	Mercury (80)	1.0	2.7×10 ¹	1.0	2.7×10 ¹	1.3×10 ⁻¹	3.5
Hg-195m (a)		3.0	8.1×10 ¹	7.0×10 ⁻¹	1.9×10 ¹	1.5×10 ⁴	4.0×10 ⁵
Hg-197		2.0×10 ¹	5.4×10 ²	1.0×10 ¹	2.7×10 ²	9.2×10 ³	2.5×10 ⁵
Hg-197m		1.0×10 ¹	2.7×10 ²	4.0×10 ⁻¹	1.1×10 ¹	2.5×10 ⁴	6.7×10 ⁵
Hg-203		5.0	1.4×10 ²	1.0	2.7×10 ¹	5.1×10 ²	1.4×10 ⁴
Ho-166	Holmium (67)	4.0×10 ⁻¹	1.1×10 ¹	4.0×10 ⁻¹	1.1×10 ¹	2.6×10 ⁴	7.0×10 ⁵
Ho-166m		6.0×10 ⁻¹	1.6×10 ¹	5.0×10 ⁻¹	1.4×10 ¹	6.6×10 ⁻²	1.8
I-123	Iodine (53)	6.0	1.6×10 ²	3.0	8.1×10 ¹	7.1×10 ⁴	1.9×10 ⁶
I-124		1.0	2.7×10 ¹	1.0	2.7×10 ¹	9.3×10 ³	2.5×10 ⁵
I-125		2.0×10 ¹	5.4×10 ²	3.0	8.1×10 ¹	6.4×10 ²	1.7×10 ⁴
I-126		2.0	5.4×10 ¹	1.0	2.7×10 ¹	2.9×10 ³	8.0×10 ⁴
I-129		Unlimited	Unlimited	Unlimited	Unlimited	6.5×10 ⁻⁶	1.8×10 ⁻⁴
I-131		3.0	8.1×10 ¹	7.0×10 ⁻¹	1.9×10 ¹	4.6×10 ³	1.2×10 ⁵
I-132		4.0×10 ⁻¹	1.1×10 ¹	4.0×10 ⁻¹	1.1×10 ¹	3.8×10 ⁵	1.0×10 ⁷
I-133		7.0×10 ⁻¹	1.9×10 ¹	6.0×10 ⁻¹	1.6×10 ¹	4.2×10 ⁴	1.1×10 ⁶
I-134		3.0×10 ⁻¹	8.1	3.0×10 ⁻¹	8.1	9.9×10 ⁵	2.7×10 ⁷
I-135 (a)		6.0×10 ⁻¹	1.6×10 ¹	6.0×10 ⁻¹	1.6×10 ¹	1.3×10 ⁵	3.5×10 ⁶
In-111	Indium (49)	3.0	8.1×10 ¹	3.0	8.1×10 ¹	1.5×10 ⁴	4.2×10 ⁵
In-113m		4.0	1.1×10 ²	2.0	5.4×10 ¹	6.2×10 ⁵	1.7×10 ⁷
In-114m (a)		1.0×10 ¹	2.7×10 ²	5.0×10 ⁻¹	1.4×10 ¹	8.6×10 ²	2.3×10 ⁴

Symbol of radionuclide	Element and atomic number	A ₁ (TBq)	A ₁ (Ci)	A ₂ (TBq)	A ₂ (Ci)	Specific activity	
						(TBq/g)	(Ci/g)
In-115m		7.0	1.9×10 ₂	1.0	2.7×10 ₁	2.2×10 ₅	6.1×10 ₆
Ir-189 (a)	Iridium (77)	1.0×10 ₁	2.7×10 ₂	1.0×10 ₁	2.7×10 ₂	1.9×10 ₃	5.2×10 ₄
Ir-190		7.0×10 ₋₁	1.9×10 ₁	7.0×10 ₋₁	1.9×10 ₁	2.3×10 ₃	6.2×10 ₄
Ir-192 (c)		1.0	2.7×10 ₁	6.0×10 ₋₁	1.6×10 ₁	3.4×10 ₂	9.2×10 ₃
Ir-194		3.0×10 ₋₁	8.1	3.0×10 ₋₁	8.1	3.1×10 ₄	8.4×10 ₅
K-40	Potassium (19)	9.0×10 ₋₁	2.4×10 ₁	9.0×10 ₋₁	2.4×10 ₁	2.4×10 ₋₇	6.4×10 ₋₆
K-42		2.0×10 ₋₁	5.4	2.0×10 ₋₁	5.4	2.2×10 ₅	6.0×10 ₆
K-43		7.0×10 ₋₁	1.9×10 ₁	6.0×10 ₋₁	1.6×10 ₁	1.2×10 ₅	3.3×10 ₆
Kr-81	Krypton (36)	4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	7.8×10 ₋₄	2.1×10 ₋₂
Kr-85		1.0×10 ₁	2.7×10 ₂	1.0×10 ₁	2.7×10 ₂	1.5×10 ₁	3.9×10 ₂
Kr-85m		8.0	2.2×10 ₂	3.0	8.1×10 ₁	3.0×10 ₅	8.2×10 ₆
Kr-87		2.0×10 ₋₁	5.4	2.0×10 ₋₁	5.4	1.0×10 ₆	2.8×10 ₇
La-137	Lanthanum (57)	3.0×10 ₁	8.1×10 ₂	6.0	1.6×10 ₂	1.6×10 ₋₃	4.4×10 ₋₂
La-140		4.0×10 ₋₁	1.1×10 ₁	4.0×10 ₋₁	1.1×10 ₁	2.1×10 ₄	5.6×10 ₅
Lu-172	Lutetium (71)	6.0×10 ₋₁	1.6×10 ₁	6.0×10 ₋₁	1.6×10 ₁	4.2×10 ₃	1.1×10 ₅
Lu-173		8.0	2.2×10 ₂	8.0	2.2×10 ₂	5.6×10 ₁	1.5×10 ₃
Lu-174		9.0	2.4×10 ₂	9.0	2.4×10 ₂	2.3×10 ₁	6.2×10 ₂
Lu-174m		2.0×10 ₁	5.4×10 ₂	1.0×10 ₁	2.7×10 ₂	2.0×10 ₂	5.3×10 ₃
Lu-177		3.0×10 ₁	8.1×10 ₂	7.0×10 ₋₁	1.9×10 ₁	4.1×10 ₃	1.1×10 ₅
Mg-28 (a)	Magnesium (12)	3.0×10 ₋₁	8.1	3.0×10 ₋₁	8.1	2.0×10 ₅	5.4×10 ₆
Mn-52	Manganese (25)	3.0×10 ₋₁	8.1	3.0×10 ₋₁	8.1	1.6×10 ₄	4.4×10 ₅
Mn-53		Unlimited	Unlimited	Unlimited	Unlimited	6.8×10 ₋₅	1.8×10 ₋₃
Mn-54		1.0	2.7×10 ₁	1.0	2.7×10 ₁	2.9×10 ₂	7.7×10 ₃
Mn-56		3.0×10 ₋₁	8.1	3.0×10 ₋₁	8.1	8.0×10 ₅	2.2×10 ₇
Mo-93	Molybdenum (42)	4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	2.0×10 ₁	5.4×10 ₂	4.1×10 ₋₂	1.1
Mo-99 (a) (i)		1.0	2.7×10 ₁	6.0×10 ₋₁	1.6×10 ₁	1.8×10 ₄	4.8×10 ₅
N-13	Nitrogen (7)	9.0×10 ₋₁	2.4×10 ₁	6.0×10 ₋₁	1.6×10 ₁	5.4×10 ₇	1.5×10 ₉
Na-22	Sodium (11)	5.0×10 ₋₁	1.4×10 ₁	5.0×10 ₋₁	1.4×10 ₁	2.3×10 ₂	6.3×10 ₃
Na-24		2.0×10 ₋₁	5.4	2.0×10 ₋₁	5.4	3.2×10 ₅	8.7×10 ₆
Nb-93m	Niobium (41)	4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	3.0×10 ₁	8.1×10 ₂	8.8	2.4×10 ₂
Nb-94		7.0×10 ₋₁	1.9×10 ₁	7.0×10 ₋₁	1.9×10 ₁	6.9×10 ₋₃	1.9×10 ₋₁
Nb-95		1.0	2.7×10 ₁	1.0	2.7×10 ₁	1.5×10 ₃	3.9×10 ₄
Nb-97		9.0×10 ₋₁	2.4×10 ₁	6.0×10 ₋₁	1.6×10 ₁	9.9×10 ₅	2.7×10 ₇
Nd-147	Neodymium (60)	6.0	1.6×10 ₂	6.0×10 ₋₁	1.6×10 ₁	3.0×10 ₃	8.1×10 ₄
Nd-149		6.0×10 ₋₁	1.6×10 ₁	5.0×10 ₋₁	1.4×10 ₁	4.5×10 ₅	1.2×10 ₇
Ni-59	Nickel (28)	Unlimited	Unlimited	Unlimited	Unlimited	3.0×10 ₋₃	8.0×10 ₋₂
Ni-63		4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	3.0×10 ₁	8.1×10 ₂	2.1	5.7×10 ₁
Ni-65		4.0×10 ₋₁	1.1×10 ₁	4.0×10 ₋₁	1.1×10 ₁	7.1×10 ₅	1.9×10 ₇
Np-235	Neptunium (93)	4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	5.2×10 ₁	1.4×10 ₃
Np-236 (short-lived).		2.0×10 ₁	5.4×10 ₂	2.0	5.4×10 ₁	4.7×10 ₋₄	1.3×10 ₋₂
Np-236 (long-lived).		9.0×10 ₀	2.4×10 ₂	2.0×10 ₋₂	5.4×10 ₋₁	4.7×10 ₋₄	1.3×10 ₋₂
Np-237		2.0×10 ₁	5.4×10 ₂	2.0×10 ₋₃	5.4×10 ₋₂	2.6×10 ₋₅	7.1×10 ₋₄
Np-239		7.0	1.9×10 ₂	4.0×10 ₋₁	1.1×10 ₁	8.6×10 ₃	2.3×10 ₅
Os-185	Osmium (76)	1.0	2.7×10 ₁	1.0	2.7×10 ₁	2.8×10 ₂	7.5×10 ₃
Os-191		1.0×10 ₁	2.7×10 ₂	2.0	5.4×10 ₁	1.6×10 ₃	4.4×10 ₄
Os-191m		4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	3.0×10 ₁	8.1×10 ₂	4.6×10 ₄	1.3×10 ₆
Os-193		2.0	5.4×10 ₁	6.0×10 ₋₁	1.6×10 ₁	2.0×10 ₄	5.3×10 ₅
Os-194 (a)		3.0×10 ₋₁	8.1	3.0×10 ₋₁	8.1	1.1×10 ₁	3.1×10 ₂

Symbol of radionuclide	Element and atomic number	A ₁ (TBq)	A ₁ (Ci)	A ₂ (TBq)	A ₂ (Ci)	Specific activity	
						(TBq/g)	(Ci/g)
P-32	Phosphorus (15)	5.0×10 ₋₁	1.4×10 ₁	5.0×10 ₋₁	1.4×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₄	2.9×10 ₅
P-33		4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	1.0	2.7×10 ₁	5.8×10 ₃	1.6×10 ₅
Pa-230 (a)	Protactinium (91)	2.0	5.4×10 ₁	7.0×10 ₋₂	1.9	1.2×10 ₃	3.3×10 ₄
Pa-231		4.0	1.1×10 ₂	4.0×10 ₋₄	1.1×10 ₋₂	1.7×10 ₋₃	4.7×10 ₋₂
Pa-233		5.0	1.4×10 ₂	7.0×10 ₋₁	1.9×10 ₁	7.7×10 ₂	2.1×10 ₄
Pb-201	Lead (82)	1.0	2.7×10 ₁	1.0	2.7×10 ₁	6.2×10 ₄	1.7×10 ₆
Pb-202		4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	2.0×10 ₁	5.4×10 ₂	1.2×10 ₄	3.4×10 ₋₃
Pb-203		4.0	1.1×10 ₂	3.0	8.1×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₄	3.0×10 ₅
Pb-205		Unlimited	Unlimited	Unlimited	Unlimited	4.5×10 ₋₆	1.2×10 ₋₄
Pb-210 (a)		1.0	2.7×10 ₁	5.0×10 ₋₂	1.4	2.8	7.6×10 ₁
Pb-212 (a)		7.0×10 ₋₁	1.9×10 ₁	2.0×10 ₋₁	5.4	5.1×10 ₄	1.4×10 ₆
Pd-103 (a)	Palladium (46)	4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	2.8×10 ₃	7.5×10 ₄
Pd-107		Unlimited	Unlimited	Unlimited	Unlimited	1.9×10 ₋₅	5.1×10 ₋₄
Pd-109		2.0	5.4×10 ₁	5.0×10 ₋₁	1.4×10 ₁	7.9×10 ₄	2.1×10 ₆
Pm-143	Promethium (61)	3.0	8.1×10 ₁	3.0	8.1×10 ₁	1.3×10 ₂	3.4×10 ₃
Pm-144		7.0×10 ₋₁	1.9×10 ₁	7.0×10 ₋₁	1.9×10 ₁	9.2×10 ₁	2.5×10 ₃
Pm-145		3.0×10 ₁	8.1×10 ₂	1.0×10 ₁	2.7×10 ₂	5.2	1.4×10 ₂
Pm-147		4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	2.0	5.4×10 ₁	3.4×10 ₁	9.3×10 ₂
Pm-148m (a)		8.0×10 ₋₁	2.2×10 ₁	7.0×10 ₋₁	1.9×10 ₁	7.9×10 ₂	2.1×10 ₄
Pm-149		2.0	5.4×10 ₁	6.0×10 ₋₁	1.6×10 ₁	1.5×10 ₄	4.0×10 ₅
Pm-151		2.0	5.4×10 ₁	6.0×10 ₋₁	1.6×10 ₁	2.7×10 ₄	7.3×10 ₅
Po-210	Polonium (84)	4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	2.0×10 ₋₂	5.4×10 ₋₁	1.7×10 ₂	4.5×10 ₃
Pr-142	Praseodymium (59)	4.0×10 ₋₁	1.1×10 ₁	4.0×10 ₋₁	1.1×10 ₁	4.3×10 ₄	1.2×10 ₆
Pr-143		3.0	8.1×10 ₁	6.0×10 ₋₁	1.6×10 ₁	2.5×10 ₃	6.7×10 ₄
Pt-188 (a)	Platinum (78)	1.0	2.7×10 ₁	8.0×10 ₋₁	2.2×10 ₁	2.5×10 ₃	6.8×10 ₄
Pt-191		4.0	1.1×10 ₂	3.0	8.1×10 ₁	8.7×10 ₃	2.4×10 ₅
Pt-193		4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	1.4	3.7×10 ₁
Pt-193m		4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	5.0×10 ₋₁	1.4×10 ₁	5.8×10 ₃	1.6×10 ₅
Pt-195m		1.0×10 ₁	2.7×10 ₂	5.0×10 ₋₁	1.4×10 ₁	6.2×10 ₃	1.7×10 ₅
Pt-197		2.0×10 ₁	5.4×10 ₂	6.0×10 ₋₁	1.6×10 ₁	3.2×10 ₄	8.7×10 ₅
Pt-197m		1.0×10 ₁	2.7×10 ₂	6.0×10 ₋₁	1.6×10 ₁	3.7×10 ₅	1.0×10 ₇
Pu-236	Plutonium (94)	3.0×10 ₁	8.1×10 ₂	3.0×10 ₋₃	8.1×10 ₋₂	2.0×10 ₁	5.3×10 ₂
Pu-237		2.0×10 ₁	5.4×10 ₂	2.0×10 ₁	5.4×10 ₂	4.5×10 ₂	1.2×10 ₄
Pu-238		1.0×10 ₁	2.7×10 ₂	1.0×10 ₋₃	2.7×10 ₋₂	6.3×10 ₋₁	1.7×10 ₁
Pu-239		1.0×10 ₁	2.7×10 ₂	1.0×10 ₋₃	2.7×10 ₋₂	2.3×10 ₋₃	6.2×10 ₋₂
Pu-240		1.0×10 ₁	2.7×10 ₂	1.0×10 ₋₃	2.7×10 ₋₂	8.4×10 ₋₃	2.3×10 ₋₁
Pu-241 (a)		4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	6.0×10 ₋₂	1.6	3.8	1.0×10 ₂
Pu-242		1.0×10 ₁	2.7×10 ₂	1.0×10 ₋₃	2.7×10 ₋₂	1.5×10 ₋₄	3.9×10 ₋₃
Pu-244 (a)		4.0×10 ₋₁	1.1×10 ₁	1.0×10 ₋₃	2.7×10 ₋₂	6.7×10 ₋₇	1.8×10 ₋₅
Ra-223 (a)	Radium (88)	4.0×10 ₋₁	1.1×10 ₁	7.0×10 ₋₃	1.9×10 ₋₁	1.9×10 ₃	5.1×10 ₄
Ra-224 (a)		4.0×10 ₋₁	1.1×10 ₁	2.0×10 ₋₂	5.4×10 ₋₁	5.9×10 ₃	1.6×10 ₅
Ra-225 (a)		2.0×10 ₋₁	5.4	4.0×10 ₋₃	1.1×10 ₋₁	1.5×10 ₃	3.9×10 ₄
Ra-226 (a)		2.0×10 ₋₁	5.4	3.0×10 ₋₃	8.1×10 ₋₂	3.7×10 ₋₂	1.0
Ra-228 (a)		6.0×10 ₋₁	1.6×10 ₁	2.0×10 ₋₂	5.4×10 ₋₁	1.0×10 ₁	2.7×10 ₂
Rb-81	Rubidium (37)	2.0	5.4×10 ₁	8.0×10 ₋₁	2.2×10 ₁	3.1×10 ₅	8.4×10 ₆
Rb-83 (a)		2.0	5.4×10 ₁	2.0	5.4×10 ₁	6.8×10 ₂	1.8×10 ₄
Rb-84		1.0	2.7×10 ₁	1.0	2.7×10 ₁	1.8×10 ₃	4.7×10 ₄
Rb-86		5.0×10 ₋₁	1.4×10 ₁	5.0×10 ₋₁	1.4×10 ₁	3.0×10 ₃	8.1×10 ₄
Rb-87		Unlimited	Unlimited	Unlimited	Unlimited	3.2×10 ₋₉	8.6×10 ₋₈

Symbol of radionuclide	Element and atomic number	A ₁ (TBq)	A ₁ (Ci)	A ₂ (TBq)	A ₂ (Ci)	Specific activity	
						(TBq/g)	(Ci/g)
Rb(nat)		Unlimited	Unlimited	Unlimited	Unlimited	6.7×10 ₆	1.8×10 ₈
Re-184	Rhenium (75)	1.0	2.7×10 ₁	1.0	2.7×10 ₁	6.9×10 ₂	1.9×10 ₄
Re-184m		3.0	8.1×10 ₁	1.0	2.7×10 ₁	1.6×10 ₂	4.3×10 ₃
Re-186		2.0	5.4×10 ₁	6.0×10 ₋₁	1.6×10 ₁	6.9×10 ₃	1.9×10 ₅
Re-187		Unlimited	Unlimited	Unlimited	Unlimited	1.4×10 ₋₉	3.8×10 ₋₈
Re-188		4.0×10 ₋₁	1.1×10 ₁	4.0×10 ₋₁	1.1×10 ₁	3.6×10 ₄	9.8×10 ₅
Re-189 (a)		3.0	8.1×10 ₁	6.0×10 ₋₁	1.6×10 ₁	2.5×10 ₄	6.8×10 ₅
Re(nat)		Unlimited	Unlimited	Unlimited	Unlimited	0.0	2.4×10 ₋₈
Rh-99	Rhodium (45)	2.0	5.4×10 ₁	2.0	5.4×10 ₁	3.0×10 ₃	8.2×10 ₄
Rh-101		4.0	1.1×10 ₂	3.0	8.1×10 ₁	4.1×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃
Rh-102		5.0×10 ₋₁	1.4×10 ₁	5.0×10 ₋₁	1.4×10 ₁	4.5×10 ₁	1.2×10 ₃
Rh-102m		2.0	5.4×10 ₁	2.0	5.4×10 ₁	2.3×10 ₂	6.2×10 ₃
Rh-103m		4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	1.2×10 ₆	3.3×10 ₇
Rh-105		1.0×10 ₁	2.7×10 ₂	8.0×10 ₋₁	2.2×10 ₁	3.1×10 ₄	8.4×10 ₅
Rn-222 (a)	Radon (86)	3.0×10 ₋₁	8.1	4.0×10 ₋₃	1.1×10 ₋₁	5.7×10 ₃	1.5×10 ₅
Ru-97	Ruthenium (44)	5.0	1.4×10 ₂	5.0	1.4×10 ₂	1.7×10 ₄	4.6×10 ₅
Ru-103 (a)		2.0	5.4×10 ₁	2.0	5.4×10 ₁	1.2×10 ₃	3.2×10 ₄
Ru-105		1.0	2.7×10 ₁	6.0×10 ₋₁	1.6×10 ₁	2.5×10 ₅	6.7×10 ₆
Ru-106 (a)		2.0×10 ₋₁	5.4	2.0×10 ₋₁	5.4	1.2×10 ₂	3.3×10 ₃
S-35	Sulphur (16)	4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	3.0	8.1×10 ₁	1.6×10 ₃	4.3×10 ₄
Sb-122	Antimony (51)	4.0×10 ₋₁	1.1×10 ₁	4.0×10 ₋₁	1.1×10 ₁	1.5×10 ₄	4.0×10 ₅
Sb-124		6.0×10 ₋₁	1.6×10 ₁	6.0×10 ₋₁	1.6×10 ₁	6.5×10 ₂	1.7×10 ₄
Sb-125		2.0	5.4×10 ₁	1.0	2.7×10 ₁	3.9×10 ₁	1.0×10 ₃
Sb-126		4.0×10 ₋₁	1.1×10 ₁	4.0×10 ₋₁	1.1×10 ₁	3.1×10 ₃	8.4×10 ₄
Sc-44	Scandium (21)	5.0×10 ₋₁	1.4×10 ₁	5.0×10 ₋₁	1.4×10 ₁	6.7×10 ₅	1.8×10 ₇
Sc-46		5.0×10 ₋₁	1.4×10 ₁	5.0×10 ₋₁	1.4×10 ₁	1.3×10 ₃	3.4×10 ₄
Sc-47		1.0×10 ₁	2.7×10 ₂	7.0×10 ₋₁	1.9×10 ₁	3.1×10 ₄	8.3×10 ₅
Sc-48		3.0×10 ₋₁	8.1	3.0×10 ₋₁	8.1	5.5×10 ₄	1.5×10 ₆
Se-75	Selenium (34)	3.0	8.1×10 ₁	3.0	8.1×10 ₁	5.4×10 ₂	1.5×10 ₄
Se-79		4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	2.0	5.4×10 ₁	2.6×10 ₋₃	7.0×10 ₋₂
Si-31	Silicon (14)	6.0×10 ₋₁	1.6×10 ₁	6.0×10 ₋₁	1.6×10 ₁	1.4×10 ₆	3.9×10 ₇
Si-32		4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	5.0×10 ₋₁	1.4×10 ₁	3.9	1.1×10 ₂
Sm-145	Samarium (62)	1.0×10 ₁	2.7×10 ₂	1.0×10 ₁	2.7×10 ₂	9.8×10 ₁	2.6×10 ₃
Sm-147		Unlimited	Unlimited	Unlimited	Unlimited	8.5×10 ₋₁	2.3×10 ₋₈
Sm-151		4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	1.0×10 ₁	2.7×10 ₂	9.7×10 ₋₁	2.6×10 ₁
Sm-153		9.0	2.4×10 ₂	6.0×10 ₋₁	1.6×10 ₁	1.6×10 ₄	4.4×10 ₅
Sn-113 (a)	Tin (50)	4.0	1.1×10 ₂	2.0	5.4×10 ₁	3.7×10 ₂	1.0×10 ₄
Sn-117m		7.0	1.9×10 ₂	4.0×10 ₋₁	1.1×10 ₁	3.0×10 ₃	8.2×10 ₄
Sn-119m		4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	3.0×10 ₁	8.1×10 ₂	1.4×10 ₂	3.7×10 ₃
Sn-121m (a)		4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	9.0×10 ₋₁	2.4×10 ₁	2.0	5.4×10 ₁
Sn-123		8.0×10 ₋₁	2.2×10	6.0×10 ₋₁	1.6×10 ₁	3.0×10 ₂	8.2×10 ₃
Sn-125		4.0×10 ₋₁	1.1×10 ₁	4.0×10 ₋₁	1.1×10 ₁	4.0×10 ₃	1.1×10 ₅
Sn-126 (a)		6.0×10 ₋₁	1.6×10 ₁	4.0×10 ₋₁	1.1×10 ₁	1.0×10 ₋₃	2.8×10 ₋₂
Sr-82 (a)	Strontium (38)	2.0×10 ₋₁	5.4	2.0×10 ₋₁	5.4	2.3×10 ₃	6.2×10 ₄
Sr-85		2.0	5.4×10 ₁	2.0	5.4×10 ₁	8.8×10 ₂	2.4×10 ₄
Sr-85m		5.0	1.4×10 ₂	5.0	1.4×10 ₂	1.2×10 ₆	3.3×10 ₇
Sr-87m		3.0	8.1×10 ₁	3.0	8.1×10 ₁	4.8×10 ₅	1.3×10 ₇
Sr-89		6.0×10 ₋₁	1.6×10 ₁	6.0×10 ₋₁	1.6×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	2.9×10 ₄
Sr-90 (a)		3.0×10 ₋₁	8.1	3.0×10 ₋₁	8.1	5.1	1.4×10 ₂
Sr-91 (a)		3.0×10 ₋₁	8.1	3.0×10 ₋₁	8.1	1.3×10 ₅	3.6×10 ₆

Symbol of radionuclide	Element and atomic number	A ₁ (TBq)	A ₁ (Ci)	A ₂ (TBq)	A ₂ (Ci)	Specific activity	
						(TBq/g)	(Ci/g)
Sr-92 (a)		1.0	2.7×10 ₁	3.0×10 ₋₁	8.1	4.7×10 ₅	1.3×10 ₇
T(H-3)	Tritium (1)	4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	3.6×10 ₂	9.7×10 ₃
Ta-178 (long-lived).	Tantalum (73)	1.0	2.7×10 ₁	8.0×10 ₋₁	2.2×10 ₁	4.2×10 ₆	1.1×10 ₈
Ta-179		3.0×10 ₁	8.1×10 ₂	3.0×10 ₁	8.1×10 ₂	4.1×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃
Ta-182		9.0×10 ₋₁	2.4×10 ₁	5.0×10 ₋₁	1.4×10 ₁	2.3×10 ₂	6.2×10 ₃
Tb-157	Terbium (65)	4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	5.6×10 ₋₁	1.5×10 ₁
Tb-158		1.0	2.7×10 ₁	1.0	2.7×10 ₁	5.6×10 ₋₁	1.5×10 ₁
Tb-160		1.0	2.7×10 ₁	6.0×10 ₋₁	1.6×10 ₁	4.2×10 ₂	1.1×10 ₄
Tc-95m (a)	Technetium (43)	2.0	5.4×10 ₁	2.0	5.4×10 ₁	8.3×10 ₂	2.2×10 ₄
Tc-96		4.0×10 ₋₁	1.1×10 ₁	4.0×10 ₋₁	1.1×10 ₁	1.2×10 ₄	3.2×10 ₅
Tc-96m (a)		4.0×10 ₋₁	1.1×10 ₁	4.0×10 ₋₁	1.1×10 ₁	1.4×10 ₆	3.8×10 ₇
Tc-97		Unlimited	Unlimited	Unlimited	Unlimited	5.2×10 ₋₅	1.4×10 ₋₃
Tc-97m		4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	1.0	2.7×10 ₁	5.6×10 ₂	1.5×10 ₄
Tc-98		8.0×10 ₋₁	2.2×10 ₁	7.0×10 ₋₁	1.9×10 ₁	3.2×10 ₋₅	8.7×10 ₋₄
Tc-99		4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	9.0×10 ₋₁	2.4×10 ₁	6.3×10 ₋₄	1.7×10 ₋₂
Tc-99m		1.0×10 ₁	2.7×10 ₂	4.0	1.1×10 ₂	1.9×10 ₅	5.3×10 ₆
Te-121	Tellurium (52)	2.0	5.4×10 ₁	2.0	5.4×10 ₁	2.4×10 ₃	6.4×10 ₄
Te-121m		5.0	1.4×10 ₂	3.0	8.1×10 ₁	2.6×10 ₂	7.0×10 ₃
Te-123m		8.0	2.2×10 ₂	1.0	2.7×10 ₁	3.3×10 ₂	8.9×10 ₃
Te-125m		2.0×10 ₁	5.4×10 ₂	9.0×10 ₋₁	2.4×10 ₁	6.7×10 ₂	1.8×10 ₄
Te-127		2.0×10 ₁	5.4×10 ₂	7.0×10 ₋₁	1.9×10 ₁	9.8×10 ₄	2.6×10 ₆
Te-127m (a)		2.0×10 ₁	5.4×10 ₂	5.0×10 ₋₁	1.4×10 ₁	3.5×10 ₂	9.4×10 ₃
Te-129		7.0×10 ₋₁	1.9×10 ₁	6.0×10 ₋₁	1.6×10 ₁	7.7×10 ₅	2.1×10 ₇
Te-129m (a)		8.0×10 ₋₁	2.2×10 ₁	4.0×10 ₋₁	1.1×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	3.0×10 ₄
Te-131m (a)		7.0×10 ₋₁	1.9×10 ₁	5.0×10 ₋₁	1.4×10 ₁	3.0×10 ₄	8.0×10 ₅
Te-132 (a)		5.0×10 ₋₁	1.4×10 ₁	4.0×10 ₋₁	1.1×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₄	8.0×10 ₅
Th-227	Thorium (90)	1.0×10 ₁	2.7×10 ₂	5.0×10 ₋₃	1.4×10 ₋₁	1.1×10 ₃	3.1×10 ₄
Th-228 (a)		5.0×10 ₋₁	1.4×10 ₁	1.0×10 ₋₃	2.7×10 ₋₂	3.0×10 ₁	8.2×10 ₂
Th-229		5.0	1.4×10 ₂	5.0×10 ₋₄	1.4×10 ₋₂	7.9×10 ₋₃	2.1×10 ₋₁
Th-230		1.0×10 ₁	2.7×10 ₂	1.0×10 ₋₃	2.7×10 ₋₂	7.6×10 ₋₄	2.1×10 ₋₂
Th-231		4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	2.0×10 ₋₂	5.4×10 ₋₁	2.0×10 ₄	5.3×10 ₅
Th-232		Unlimited	Unlimited	Unlimited	Unlimited	4.0×10 ₋₉	1.1×10 ₋₇
Th-234 (a)		3.0×10 ₋₁	8.1	3.0×10 ₋₁	8.1	8.6×10 ₂	2.3×10 ₄
Th(nat)		Unlimited	Unlimited	Unlimited	Unlimited	8.1×10 ₋₉	2.2×10 ₋₇
Ti-44 (a)	Titanium (22)	5.0×10 ₋₁	1.4×10 ₁	4.0×10 ₋₁	1.1×10 ₁	6.4	1.7×10 ₂
Tl-200	Thallium (81)	9.0×10 ₋₁	2.4×10 ₁	9.0×10 ₋₁	2.4×10 ₁	2.2×10 ₄	6.0×10 ₅
Tl-201		1.0×10 ₁	2.7×10 ₂	4.0	1.1×10 ₂	7.9×10 ₃	2.1×10 ₅
Tl-202		2.0	5.4×10 ₁	2.0	5.4×10 ₁	2.0×10 ₃	5.3×10 ₄
Tl-204		1.0×10 ₁	2.7×10 ₂	7.0×10 ₋₁	1.9×10 ₁	1.7×10 ₁	4.6×10 ₂
Tm-167	Thulium (69)	7.0	1.9×10 ₂	8.0×10 ₋₁	2.2×10 ₁	3.1×10 ₃	8.5×10 ₄
Tm-170		3.0	8.1×10 ₁	6.0×10 ₋₁	1.6×10 ₁	2.2×10 ₂	6.0×10 ₃
Tm-171		4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃
U-230 (fast lung absorption) (a) (d).	Uranium (92)	4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	1.0×10 ₋₁	2.7	1.0×10 ₃	2.7×10 ₄
U-230 (medium lung absorption) (a) (e).		4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	4.0×10 ₋₃	1.1×10 ₋₁	1.0×10 ₃	2.7×10 ₄
U-230 (slow lung)		3.0×10 ₁	8.1×10 ₂	3.0×10 ₋₃	8.1×10 ₋₂	1.0×10 ₃	2.7×10 ₄

Symbol of radionuclide	Element and atomic number	A ₁ (TBq)	A ₁ (Ci)	A ₂ (TBq)	A ₂ (Ci)	Specific activity	
						(TBq/g)	(Ci/g)
absorption) (a) (f).							
U-232 (fast lung absorption) (d).		4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	1.0×10 ₋₂	2.7×10 ₋₁	8.3×10 ₋₁	2.2×10 ₁
U-232 (medium lung absorption) (e).		4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	7.0×10 ₋₃	1.9×10 ₋₁	8.3×10 ₋₁	2.2×10 ₁
U-232 (slow lung absorption) (f).		1.0×10 ₁	2.7×10 ₂	1.0×10 ₋₃	2.7×10 ₋₂	8.3×10 ₋₁	2.2×10 ₁
U-233 (fast lung absorption) (d).		4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	9.0×10 ₋₂	2.4	3.6×10 ₋₄	9.7×10 ₋₃
U-233 (medium lung absorption) (e).		4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	2.0×10 ₋₂	5.4×10 ₋₁	3.6×10 ₋₄	9.7×10 ₋₃
U-233 (slow lung absorption) (f).		4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	6.0×10 ₋₃	1.6×10 ₋₁	3.6×10 ₋₄	9.7×10 ₋₃
U-234 (fast lung absorption) (d).		4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	9.0×10 ₋₂	2.4	2.3×10 ₋₄	6.2×10 ₋₃
U-234 (medium lung absorption) (e).		4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	2.0×10 ₋₂	5.4×10 ₋₁	2.3×10 ₋₄	6.2×10 ₋₃
U-234 (slow lung absorption) (f).		4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	6.0×10 ₋₃	1.6×10 ₋₁	2.3×10 ₋₄	6.2×10 ₋₃
U-235 (all lung absorption types) (a),(d),(e),(f).		Unlimited	Unlimited	Unlimited	Unlimited	8.0×10 ₋₈	2.2×10 ₋₆
U-236 (fast lung absorption) (d).		Unlimited	Unlimited	Unlimited	Unlimited	2.4×10 ₋₆	6.5×10 ₋₅
U-236 (medium lung absorption) (e).		4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	2.0×10 ₋₂	5.4×10 ₋₁	2.4×10 ₋₆	6.5×10 ₋₅
U-236 (slow lung absorption) (f).		4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	6.0×10 ₋₃	1.6×10 ₋₁	2.4×10 ₋₆	6.5×10 ₋₅
U-238 (all lung absorption types) (d),(e),(f).		Unlimited	Unlimited	Unlimited	Unlimited	1.2×10 ₋₈	3.4×10 ₋₇
U (nat)		Unlimited	Unlimited	Unlimited	Unlimited	2.6×10 ₋₈	7.1×10 ₋₇
U (enriched to 20% or less) (g).		Unlimited	Unlimited	Unlimited	Unlimited	see § 173.434	see § 173.434
U (dep)		Unlimited	Unlimited	Unlimited	Unlimited	see § 173.434	see § 173.434
V-48	Vanadium (23)	4.0×10 ₋₁	1.1×10 ₁	4.0×10 ₋₁	1.1×10 ₁	6.3×10 ₃	1.7×10 ₅
V-49		4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	3.0×10 ₂	8.1×10 ₃
W-178 (a)	Tungsten (74)	9.0	2.4×10 ₂	5.0	1.4×10 ₂	1.3×10 ₃	3.4×10 ₄
W-181		3.0×10 ₁	8.1×10 ₂	3.0×10 ₁	8.1×10 ₂	2.2×10 ₂	6.0×10 ₃
W-185		4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	8.0×10 ₋₁	2.2×10 ₁	3.5×10 ₂	9.4×10 ₃
W-187		2.0	5.4×10 ₁	6.0×10 ₋₁	1.6×10 ₁	2.6×10 ₄	7.0×10 ₅
W-188 (a)		4.0×10 ₋₁	1.1×10 ₁	3.0×10 ₋₁	8.1	3.7×10 ₂	1.0×10 ₄
Xe-122 (a)	Xenon (54)	4.0×10 ₋₁	1.1×10 ₁	4.0×10 ₋₁	1.1×10 ₁	4.8×10 ₄	1.3×10 ₆
Xe-123		2.0	5.4×10 ₁	7.0×10 ₋₁	1.9×10 ₁	4.4×10 ₅	1.2×10 ₇
Xe-127		4.0	1.1×10 ₂	2.0	5.4×10 ₁	1.0×10 ₃	2.8×10 ₄
Xe-131m		4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	4.0×10 ₁	1.1×10 ₃	3.1×10 ₃	8.4×10 ₄

Symbol of radionuclide	Element and atomic number	A ₁ (TBq)	A ₁ (Ci)	A ₂ (TBq)	A ₂ (Ci)	Specific activity	
						(TBq/g)	(Ci/g)
Xe-133		2.0×10 ₁	5.4×10 ₂	1.0×10 ₁	2.7×10 ₂	6.9×10 ₃	1.9×10 ₅
Xe-135		3.0	8.1×10 ₁	2.0	5.4×10 ₁	9.5×10 ₄	2.6×10 ₆
Y-87 (a)	Yttrium (39)	1.0	2.7×10 ₁	1.0	2.7×10 ₁	1.7×10 ₄	4.5×10 ₅
Y-88		4.0×10 ₋₁	1.1×10 ₁	4.0×10 ₋₁	1.1×10 ₁	5.2×10 ₂	1.4×10 ₄
Y-90		3.0×10 ₋₁	8.1	3.0×10 ₋₁	8.1	2.0×10 ₄	5.4×10 ₅
Y-91		6.0×10 ₋₁	1.6×10 ₁	6.0×10 ₋₁	1.6×10 ₁	9.1×10 ₂	2.5×10 ₄
Y-91m		2.0	5.4×10 ₁	2.0	5.4×10 ₁	1.5×10 ₆	4.2×10 ₇
Y-92		2.0×10 ₋₁	5.4	2.0×10 ₋₁	5.4	3.6×10 ₅	9.6×10 ₆
Y-93		3.0×10 ₋₁	8.1	3.0×10 ₋₁	8.1	1.2×10 ₅	3.3×10 ₆
Yb-169	Ytterbium (70)	4.0	1.1×10 ₂	1.0	2.7×10 ₁	8.9×10 ₂	2.4×10 ₄
Yb-175		3.0×10 ₁	8.1×10 ₂	9.0×10 ₋₁	2.4×10 ₁	6.6×10 ₃	1.8×10 ₅
Zn-65	Zinc (30)	2.0	5.4×10 ₁	2.0	5.4×10 ₁	3.0×10 ₂	8.2×10 ₃
Zn-69		3.0	8.1×10 ₁	6.0×10 ₋₁	1.6×10 ₁	1.8×10 ₆	4.9×10 ₇
Zn-69m (a)		3.0	8.1×10 ₁	6.0×10 ₋₁	1.6×10 ₁	1.2×10 ₅	3.3×10 ₆
Zr-88	Zirconium (40)	3.0	8.1×10 ₁	3.0	8.1×10 ₁	6.6×10 ₂	1.8×10 ₄
Zr-93		Unlimited	Unlimited	Unlimited	Unlimited	9.3×10 ₋₅	2.5×10 ₋₃
Zr-95 (a)		2.0	5.4×10 ₁	8.0×10 ₋₁	2.2×10 ₁	7.9×10 ₂	2.1×10 ₄
Zr-97 (a)		4.0×10 ₋₁	1.1×10 ₁	4.0×10 ₋₁	1.1×10 ₁	7.1×10 ₄	1.9×10 ₆

^(a) A₁ and A₂ values include contributions from daughter nuclides with half-lives less than 10 days.

^(b) Reserved

^(c) The quantity may be determined from a measurement of the rate of decay or a measurement of the radiation level at a prescribed distance from the source.

^(d) These values apply only to compounds of uranium that take the chemical form of UF₆, UO₂F₂ and UO₂(NO₃)₂ in both normal and accident conditions transport.

^(e) These values apply only to compounds of uranium that take the chemical form of UO₃, UF₄, UCl₄ and hexavalent compounds in both normal and accident conditions transport.

^(f) These values apply to all compounds of uranium other than those specified in notes (d) and (e) in the table.

^(g) These values apply to unirradiated uranium only.

^(h) A₁ = 0.1 TBq (2.7 Ci) and A₂ = 0.001 TBq (0.027 Ci) for Cf-252 domestic use.

⁽ⁱ⁾ A₁ = 0.74 TBq (20 Ci) Mo-99 for domestic use.

RPR 55ID. RECEIVER IDENTIFICATION AND AUTHORIZATION FOR RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL SHIPMENT

Instructions: This form is to be completed for shipments of any radioactive material other than limited quantities or wastes to any location. The individual desiring authorization to ship a radioactive material shall complete this form and the appropriate check lists. The completed check lists shall be submitted to, approved and retained by the RSO.

Shipper (University of Utah Responsible User):

Name: _____

Phone: _____

Department: _____

Address: _____

Receiver (Individual and Organization):

Name: _____

Phone: _____

Address: _____

Authorization:

Receiver's License #: _____ Expiration Date: _____

Receiver's RSO: _____ Phone: _____

License copy on file? _____ or other verification: _____

Package Contents and Hazardous Material Classification:

Initials

Contents

Radionuclide(s): _____

Activities: _____

Other Hazardous Materials: _____

Type A Package Limits

Sealed source or metal? (Y/N) _____

A₁ Limit: _____ TBq

(_____ Ci)

Other solid or liquid? (Y/N) _____

A₂ Limit: _____ TBq

(_____ Ci)

Initials

Limited Quantity (LQ) Criteria

Less than $10^{-3} A_1$ for special form materials.

Tritiated water? (Y/N) _____ Concentration: _____ (TBq/L)

Less than total activity specified in 173.425. (if the concentration is less than 0.1 Ci/L then limit is 1,000 Ci, if concentration is between 0.1 Ci to 1.0 Ci/L then limit is 100 Ci, and if concentration is greater than 1.0 Ci/L then limit is 1.0 Ci)

Other solid or liquid? (Y/N) _____ A_2 Limit: _____ (TBq)

If solid, less than $10^{-3} A_2$.

If liquid, less than $10^{-4} A_2$. [173.425]

Less than 15 grams U-235. [173.424(h)]

If limited quantity, use RPR 14LQ.

Low Specific Activity (LSA) Criteria

LSA-I – Uranium and thorium ores, concentrates of uranium and thorium ores, and other ores containing naturally occurring radionuclides which are intended to be processed for the use of these nuclides, or

LSA -I- Solid unirradiated natural uranium or depleted uranium or natural thorium or their solid or liquid compounds or mixtures, or

LSA-I Radioactive material, other than fissile, with an unlimited A_2 value, or

LSA-I other radioactive material, excluding fissile material in quantities not excepted under 173.453, in which the activity is uniformly distributed throughout and the estimated average specific activity does not exceed 30 times the values for activity concentration specified in 173.436 (See table 1) , or 30 times the default values in Table 10 B of 173.433.

LSA-II - Water with tritium concentrations up to 0.8 TBq/liter (20 Ci/liter).

LSA-II - Material in which the radioactivity is essentially uniformly distributed and the average specific activity does not exceed $10^{-4} A_2/g$ for solids and gases.

LSA-II - Material in which the radioactivity is essentially uniformly distributed and the average specific activity does not exceed $10^{-5} A_2/g$ for liquids.

LSA-III - Radioactive material is uniformly distributed throughout a solid, compact binding agent and is relatively insoluble with the average specific activity not exceeding $2 \times 10^{-3} A_2/g$.

Check the appropriate material classification and shipping method below and complete the indicated check lists.

_____ Limited Quantity; complete RPR 14LQ.

_____ Type A quantity to be shipped by common carrier; complete RPR 55A.

_____ LSA radioactive waste to be shipped by common carrier; complete RPR 55RW.

Prepared by (signature): _____

Date: _____

RSO approval (signature): _____

Date: _____

RPR 55A. COMMON CARRIER SHIPMENT OF TYPE A RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL

Instructions: Use this check list for any radioactive materials exceeding the limited quantity other than wastes. (Use RPR 14LQ for limited quantities; Use RPR 55RW for radwastes.) Unless otherwise indicated, all references are to DOT regulations (49 CFR). Initial each item upon completion or verification. The person responsible for the shipment shall sign and date the check list after all items have been completed. The completed check list shall be submitted to, approved and retained by the RSO.

Initials

Container

- | | |
|-------|--|
| _____ | DOT specification 7A, Type A package (or Type B if A ₂ quantity is exceeded). Complete documentation of tests and an engineering evaluation or comparative data showing that the construction methods, packaging design and materials of construction comply with Specification 7A. [173.415(a), 173.427(b)(2), 178.350] |
| _____ | Containers shall be in good physical condition with no evidence of damage, corrosion or leakage. [173.24, 173.475] |
| _____ | All drum lids are provided with gaskets and fit securely. [173.475 (c)] |
| _____ | On each reconditioned drum, the reconditioner's name and address or ID number, the letter "R" and letter "L", country in which reconditioning was performed, and last two digits of year in which test was performed have all been marked such that its legible and placed in a location and of such a size relative to the packaging that its readily visible. [173.28, 178.503C] |
| _____ | All metal drums with a capacity of 55 gallons or greater shall have a 5/8 inch or larger bolt for securing the closure ring. Bolt should be torqued to approximately 65 foot-pounds. [Meets intent of 173.412 (d)] |
| _____ | Each container shall be secured with a seal that is not readily breakable as evidence that the package has not been opened. [173.412(a)] |

Labels and Markings

- | | |
|-------|---|
| _____ | The names and address of either the shipper or the receiver are legibly affixed to each container that is subject to vehicle transfer en route unless, transported by highway only and will not be transferred from one motor carrier to another or Part of a carload lot, truckload lot or freight container load, and the entire contents of the rail car, truck or freight container are shipped from one consignor to one consignee. [172.301(d)] |
| _____ | Two radioactive material labels, of the type currently authorized, and marked with the quantity and units of activity, are to be affixed to opposite sides of the package; the quantities, units and transport index shall agree with the entries on the shipping papers.

TI > 10 and > 2 mSv/h (200 mrem/h) but ≤ 10 mSv/h (1,000 mrem/h) at surface requires Yellow III label and must be shipped under exclusive use provisions [173.441(b)].
TI > 1 but ≤ 10 and >0.05 mSv/h (50 mrem/h) ≤ 2 mSv/h (200 mrem/hr) at surface requires Yellow III label.
TI ≤ 1.0 and > 0.005 mSv/h (0.5 mrem/h) but ≤ 0.5 mSv/h (50 mrem/h) at surface requires Yellow II label.
≤ 0.005 mSv/h (0.5 mrem/h) at surface (TI not applicable) requires White I label. [172.403] |

_____ All markings shall be durable, in English, legible, displayed on a background of sharply contrasting color, unobscured and located away from any other marking (e.g., advertising). [172.304]

_____ Each container shall be marked with lettering at least ½-inch high with the appropriate shipping name and identification number. For example, for a Type A Package "RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL, Type A Package, UN2915"; this marking should be near and on the same side of the package as one of the radioactive material labels. [172.101, 172.301(a), 172.406(a)(ii)]

_____ Each container shall be marked with lettering at least ½-inch high: "USA DOT 7A, TYPE A" and with the name and address (or registered symbol) of the person making the specification marking. [178.2, 178.350]

_____ For each container weighing more than 50 kg (110 pounds), the weight and unit of measurement shall be marked on the container. [172.310(a)]

_____ If the contents include flammable liquids in containers of more than 1 pint capacity, each package shall be marked with the following: "THIS END UP" and an arrow pointing up, and a "FLAMMABLE LIQUID" label. [172.312]

Radiation Survey

Exposure rates measured with survey instrument: _____

Ser. No.: _____ Calibration date: _____

Maximum at surface = _____ mR/hr; at 1 meter = _____ mR/hr

_____ Less than 2 mSv/h (200 mR/h) at all points on the surface of the container. Transport index does not exceed 10, i.e. less than 0.1 mSv/h (10 mR/h) at 1 meter. [173.441(a)]

Contamination measured with survey instrument: _____

Ser. No.: _____ Efficiency: _____ Calibration date: _____

Count rates (cpm or cps): Gross: _____ Background: _____ Net: _____

_____ Less than 110 Bq (3 nCi) or 6600 dpm alpha and less than 1100 Bq (30 nCi) or 66000 dpm beta-gamma removable contamination **per wipe of 300 cm²**. [173.443(a)]

Surveyed by: _____

Shipping Papers

In the Nature & Quantity of Dangerous Goods Box there should be the following columns:
Proper Shipping Name, Class or Division, UN or ID no, Packing Group, Subsidiary Risk,
Quantity and Type of Packaging, Packing Instructions and Authorization

_____ In Proper Shipping Name column enter one of the following:

“Radioactive material, Type A Package”

"Radioactive material, excepted package – instruments"

"Radioactive material, excepted package – articles"

Note for a more extensive list of Proper shipping names please refer to IATA Appendix G or [172.101]

_____ In the Class or Division Column enter “7”. (All radioactive material is Class 7 regardless of quantity.)

_____ In the UN or ID no. column enter one of the following:

UN 2915 for “Radioactive material, Type A Package”

UN 2911 for "Radioactive material, excepted package – instruments”

UN 2911 for “Radioactive material, excepted package - articles”

Note: For a more extensive list of UN numbers please refer to IATA Appendix G or [172.101]

_____ In the Packing Group column place NA. (Radioactive material does not have an associated packing group.)

_____ In the Subsidiary Risk column place NA. (Radioactive material does not have an associated subsidiary risk.)

_____ In the Quantity and Type of Packaging column state the number of items, name of the nuclide, the form (solid, liquid or special) and the activity.

_____ In the Packing Inst. column place the category of label required for the package and the transport index if the package label is a Yellow-II or Yellow-III.

Except for Limited Quantities, one of the following certification shall be printed on the shipping paper and signed by the RSO [172.204]:

_____ For surface shipment by common carrier:

"This is to certify that the above-named materials are properly classified, described, packaged, marked and labeled, and are in proper condition for transportation according to the applicable regulations of the Department of Transportation."

_____ For shipment by cargo aircraft:

"I hereby certify that the contents of this consignment are fully and accurately described above by proper shipping name and are classified, packed, marked and labeled, and in proper condition for carriage by air according to applicable national governmental regulations. This shipment is within the limitations prescribed for cargo aircraft only."

_____ For shipment in a passenger-carrying aircraft:

"I hereby certify that the contents of this consignment are fully and accurately described above by proper shipping name and are classified, packed, marked and labeled, and in proper condition for carriage by air according to applicable national governmental regulations. This shipment is within the limitations prescribed for

passenger aircraft only. The herein-named materials are intended for use in, or incident to, research or medical diagnosis or treatment."

_____ Retain a legible copy of the completed shipping paper for Radiological Health Department files.

Vehicle Requirements

_____ Verify that packages are blocked and braced so that they cannot change position during conditions normally incident to transportation. [173.427(a)(6)(iii), 177.842(d)]

_____ The sum of the transport index numbers on the vehicle does not exceed 50. [177.842]

_____ For exclusive use shipments, the radiation dose rate does not exceed 2 mrem per hour in any position normally occupied in the motor vehicle. [177.842 (g)]

Prepared by (signature): _____

Date: _____

RSO approval (signature): _____

Date: _____

RPR 55RW. COMMON CARRIER SHIPMENT OF RADWASTE

Instructions: Use this check list for LSA or Type A quantities of radioactive wastes to be shipped by common carrier. Unless otherwise indicated, all references are to U. S. Department of Transportation regulations, found in Title 49 of the Code of Federal Regulations (49 CFR). Obtain the contents of the waste containers from the RADSAFE database. Initial each item upon completion or verification. The person responsible for the shipment shall sign and date the check list after all items have been completed. The completed check list shall be submitted to, approved and retained by the RSO.

<u>Initials</u>	<u>Type A Containers, Markings and Labels</u>
------------------------	--

- | | |
|-------|--|
| _____ | DOT specification 7A, Type A package (or Type B if A ₂ quantity is exceeded). |
| _____ | On each reconditioned drum, the reconditioner's name and address or ID number, the letter "R" and letter "L", country in which reconditioning was performed, and last two digits of year in which test was performed have all been marked such that its legible and placed in a location and of such a size relative to the packaging that its readily visible. [173.28, 178.503C] |
| _____ | All drum lids are provided with gaskets and fit securely. [173.475 (c)] |
| _____ | Each container shall be secured with a seal that is not readily breakable as evidence that the package has not been opened. [173.412(a)] |
| _____ | Each container shall be marked with lettering at least ½-inch high: "USA DOT 7A, TYPE A" and with the name and address (or registered symbol) of the person making the specification marking. [178.2, 178.350] |
| _____ | Two radioactive material labels, of the type currently authorized, and marked with the quantity and units of activity, are to be affixed to opposite sides of the package; the quantities, units and transport index shall agree with the entries on the shipping papers. [172.403] |
| _____ | Each container shall be marked with lettering at least ½-inch high: "RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL, Type A Package UN2915". [172.101, 172.301] |
| _____ | For mixed wastes containing flammable liquids in containers of more than 1 pint capacity, each package shall be marked with the following: HAZARDOUS WASTE LABEL, including "THIS END UP" and arrows pointing up [RPR 54B], and a "FLAMMABLE LIQUID" label. [172.312] |

LSA Containers, Markings and Labels

- | | |
|-------|---|
| _____ | Packages shall meet the intent of 173.24 and 173.425. |
| _____ | All drum lids are provided with gaskets and fit securely. [173.475] |
| _____ | Each container shall be marked with lettering at least ½-inch high: "RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL, Low Specific Activity (LSA I, LSA-II, or LSA_III (as appropriate)) UN2912, UN3321, or UN3322 (respectively)". [172.101, 172.301] |
| _____ | For mixed wastes containing flammable liquids in containers of more than 1 pint capacity, each package shall be marked with the following: HAZARDOUS WASTE LABEL, including "THIS END UP" and arrows pointing up [RPR 54B], and a "FLAMMABLE LIQUID" label. [172.312] |

Initials

General for Any Container

- _____ Containers shall be in good physical condition with no evidence of damage, corrosion or leakage. [173.24, 173.475]
- _____ All metal drums with a capacity of 55 gallons or greater shall have a 5/8 inch or larger bolt for securing the closure ring. Bolt should be torqued to approximately 65 foot-pounds.
- _____ All metal containers shall have an intact heavy duty closure device when presented for disposal. Wooden boxes shall be banded with metal bands. (US Ecology Washington license)
- _____ All markings shall be durable, in English, legible, displayed on a background of sharply contrasting color, unobscured and located away from any other marking (e.g. advertising) [172.304]
- _____ Each container weighing more than 50 kg (110 pounds) shall be clearly marked with the gross weight and unit of measurement ((kilograms (pounds)) [172.310(a)].
- _____ For shipments directly to the burial ground operator/broker, the waste class shall be marked on each container in lettering more than ½ inch high. Choices: **Class A Unstable** (most likely), Class A Stable, Class B or C. [10 CFR 61.57 and US Ecology Washington license] Shipments to a processing broker need not be marked with waste class.

Radiation Survey

Exposure rates measured with survey instrument: _____

Ser. No.: _____

Calibration date: _____

Maximum at surface = _____ mR/hr;

at 1 meter = _____ mR/hr

- _____ Less than 2 mSv/h (200 mR/h) at all points on the surface of the container. Transport index does not exceed 10, i.e. less than 0.1 mSv/h (10 mR/h) at 1 meter. [173.441(a)]

Contamination measured with survey instrument: _____

Ser. No.: _____ Efficiency: _____

Calibration date: _____

Count rates (cpm or cps): Gross: _____ Background: _____ Net: _____

- _____ Less than 110 Bq (3 nCi) or 6600 dpm alpha and less than 1100 Bq (30 nCi) or 66000 dpm beta-gamma removable contamination **per wipe of 300 cm²**. [173.443(a)]

Surveyed by: _____

Shipping Papers and Other Paperwork

- _____ Verify there is a signed Certification form (RHF-31B for state and local government generators) for the Site Use Permit.
- _____ Verify that the listing of the contents of all containers is available from the RADSAFE database.
- _____ On the front sheet of the manifest, and on the bill of lading, enter the proper shipping name, hazard class, identification number and number of packages of each class. [172.202 and 172.203(d)]
- "Radioactive material, low specific activity (LSA-I), 7, UN2912"
 - "Radioactive material, low specific activity (LSA-II), 7, UN3321"
 - "Radioactive material, low specific activity (LSA-III), 7, UN3322"
 - "Radioactive material, Type A Package, fissile, 7, UN3327"
 - "Radioactive material, Type A Package, special form, 7, UN3332"
 - "Radioactive material, excepted package-limited quantity of material 7, UN2910"
- _____ Enter the name and activity of each radionuclide contained in the package, and the physical and chemical form if not special form; entries shall agree with information on the package labels.
- _____ For Type A quantities, enter the category of label required for the package, and the transport index if the package label is Yellow-II or Yellow-III.
- _____ Except for Limited Quantities, the following certification shall be printed on the shipping paper and signed by the RSO [172.204]:
- "This is to certify that the above-named materials are properly classified, described, packaged, marked and labeled, and are in proper condition for transportation according to the applicable regulations of the Department of Transportation."**
- _____ If shipment contains Special Nuclear Material (SNM), or 1 kilogram or more of Source Material [10 CFR 40.64], a DOE/NRC Form 741 has been prepared.
- _____ The RSM (manifest) is complete and signed. Retain a legible copy of the completed shipping papers for Radiological Health Department files.
- _____ The number of containers listed on the RSM agrees with the physical count of containers loaded.
- _____ The consignee has been notified of the expected time of shipment arrival.

Initials

Vehicle Requirements

- _____ Verify that packages are blocked and braced so that they cannot change position during conditions normally incident to transportation. [173.425(a)(6)(iii), 177.842(d)]
- _____ The sum of the transport index numbers on the vehicle does not exceed 50. [177.842 (g)]

Prepared by (signature): _____

Date: _____

RSO approval (signature): _____

Date: _____

RPR 55LSA. EXCLUSIVE-USE VEHICLE SHIPMENT OF LSA RADWASTE

Instructions: This check list should be used for all radwaste or mixed waste shipments to be made by exclusive-use vehicle. The check list for the exclusive-use vehicle RPR 55EUV shall also be completed. Unless otherwise indicated, all references are to U. S. Department of Transportation regulations, found in Title 49 of the Code of Federal Regulations (49 CFR). Initial each item upon completion or verification. The person responsible for the shipment shall sign and date the check list after all items have been completed. The completed check list shall be submitted to, approved and retained by the RSO.

Initials

Contents

The contents of the shipment will be obtained from the RADSAFE database and need not be entered on this check list. However, the contents shall be verified to meet the criteria for LSA.

_____ Contents of all containers meet the LSA criteria. If not, use RPR 55RW.

Containers

_____ All containers meet the intent of 173.24 and 173.425.

_____ All containers are in good physical condition with no evidence of damage, corrosion or leakage. [173.475]

_____ All drum lids are provided with gaskets and fit securely. [173.475]

_____ All metal drums with a capacity of 55 gallons or greater shall have a 5/8 inch or larger bolt for securing the closure ring. Bolt should be torqued to approximately 65 foot-pounds.

_____ All metal containers shall have an intact heavy duty closure device when presented for disposal. Wooden boxes shall be banded with metal bands. (US Ecology Washington license)

Labels and Markings

_____ All markings shall be durable, in English, legible, displayed on a background of sharply contrasting color, unobscured and located away from any other marking (e.g. advertising) [172.304]

_____ Each container is usually marked with lettering at least 1/2-inch high: "RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL, Low Specific Activity (LSA I, LSA-II, or LSA_III (as appropriate)) UN2912, UN3321, or UN3322 (respectively)". [172.101, 172.301] However, for LSA materials shipped in an exclusive-use vehicle, the LSA marking on each package is not required. [172.400(a)(7)] However, the exterior of each nonbulk package must be stenciled or otherwise marked "Radioactive - LSA" or "Radioactive - SCO".[173.427(a)(6)(vi)]

_____ If the contents include flammable liquids in containers of more than 1 pint capacity, each package shall be marked with the following: "THIS END UP" and an arrow pointing up, and a "FLAMMABLE LIQUID" label. [172.312]

_____ Each container weighing more than 50 kilograms (110 pounds) shall be clearly marked with the gross weight and unit of measurement (kilograms((pounds))). [172.310(a)]

_____ For shipments directly to the burial ground operator/broker, the waste class shall be marked on each container in lettering more than ½ inch high. Choices: **Class A Unstable** (most likely), Class A Stable, Class B or C. [10 CFR 61.57 and US Ecology Washington license] Shipments to a processing broker need not be marked with waste class.

Radiation Survey

Exposure rates measured with survey instrument: _____

Ser. No.: _____ Calibration date: _____

Maximum at surface = _____ mR/hr; at 1 meter = _____ mR/hr

_____ Less than 2 mSv/h (200 mR/h) at all points on the surface of the container. Transport index does not exceed 10, i.e. less than 0.1 mSv/h (10 mR/h) at 1 meter. [173.441(a)]

Contamination measured with survey instrument: _____

Ser. No.: _____ Efficiency: _____ Calibration date: _____

Count rates (cpm or cps): Gross: _____ Background: _____ Net: _____

_____ Less than 110 Bq (3 nCi) or 6600 dpm alpha and less than 1100 Bq (30 nCi) or 66000 dpm beta-gamma removable contamination **per wipe of 300 cm²**. [173.443(a)]

Surveyed by: _____

Shipping Papers and Other Paperwork

_____ Verify there is a signed Certification form (RHF-31B for state and local government generators) for the Site Use Permit.

_____ Verify that the listing of the contents of all containers is available from the RADSAFE database.

_____ On the front sheet of the manifest, and on the bill of lading, enter the proper shipping name, hazard class, identification number and number of packages of each class. [172.202 and 172.203(d)], e.g.:

"Radioactive material, low specific activity (LSA-I), 7, UN2912"

_____ Enter the name and activity of each radionuclide contained in the package, and the physical and chemical form if not special form; entries shall agree with information on the package labels.

_____ Except for Limited Quantities, the following certification shall be printed on the shipping paper and signed by the RSO [172.204]:

"This is to certify that the above-named materials are properly classified, described, packaged, marked and labeled, and are in proper condition for transportation according to the applicable regulations of the Department of Transportation."

- _____ The RSM (manifest) is complete and signed. Retain a legible copy of the completed shipping papers for Radiological Health Department files.
- _____ The number of containers listed on the RSM agrees with the physical count of containers loaded.
- _____ The consignee has been notified of the expected time of shipment arrival.

Prepared by (signature): _____

Date: _____

RSO approval (signature): _____

Date: _____

RPR 55EUV. EXCLUSIVE USE VEHICLE SURVEY AND DRIVER'S INSTRUCTIONS

All references are to U. S. Department of Transportation regulations, found in Title 49 of the Code of Federal Regulations (49 CFR).

Initials

Transport Vehicle Survey (by Consignor):

- _____ Before loading, verify that there is no loose radioactive material in the vehicle.
[173.427(a)(6)(ii)]
- _____ Maximum exposure rates after loading:
- At the external surface of the vehicle: _____ mrem/hr
Not to exceed 2 mSv/h (200 mrem/h) [173.441(b)(2)].
- At any point 2 meters from the sides: _____ mrem/hr
Not to exceed 0.1 mSv/h (10 mrem/h) [173.441(b)(3)].
- At any normally occupied location: _____ mrem/hr
Not to exceed 0.02 mSv/h (2 mrem/h) [173.441(b)(3), 177.842(g)].
- _____ Verify that packages are blocked and braced so that they cannot change position during conditions normally incident to transportation [173.427(a)(6)(iii), 177.842(d)].
- _____ "RADIOACTIVE" placards on all 4 sides of vehicle at least 3 inches away from other markings, e.g. advertising. [172.504 a]
- _____ Additional placards for other hazardous materials applied to vehicle, if appropriate. When the gross weight of all hazardous materials covered by 172.504 Table 2 (flammable, combustible or corrosive liquids, etc.) is less than 1000 pounds, no placard is required for the Table 2 material [172.504(c)]. The "RADIOACTIVE" placards are still required. If the vehicle contains more than 1000 pounds of a Table 2 material, the appropriate placards, e.g. "FLAMMABLE LIQUID", "COMBUSTIBLE LIQUID", etc. shall also be placed on all 4 sides of the vehicle. If the vehicle contains more than one Table 2 material, but less than 5000 pounds of any one class of material, the second set of placards may say "DANGEROUS". [172.504(b)]
- _____ Instructions for exclusive-use vehicle have been reviewed with the carrier and provided in writing. [173.441(c)]

Checked and Surveyed by: _____

Date & time: _____

RSO Approval (signature): _____

INSTRUCTIONS TO CARRIER
FOR MAINTAINING CONTROL OF SHIPMENT
BY EXCLUSIVE-USE VEHICLE

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS:

This shipment, loaded by consignor, shall be unloaded only by the consignee, or by individuals having radiological training and resources and approved by the consignor. [173.403]

No additional materials, radioactive or otherwise, are to be transported with this consignment. [173.427]

The load shall remain blocked and braced, and the vehicle shall remain placarded, during the entire trip. [173.427(a)(6)(iii)]

Persons should not remain unnecessarily in the vehicle [177.842(e)].

EMERGENCY NOTIFICATION:

In the event of an emergency situation where the vehicle configuration shall be changed, the consignor shall be notified prior to initiation of the change:

During normal office hours (8 am to 5 pm, Monday - Friday):

University of Utah
Radiological Health Department **801-581-6141**

After hours:

University of Utah Police **801-585-2677**

ACKNOWLEDGMENT:

This instruction sheet is to be retained with the shipping papers. [173.427(a)(6)(iv)] Carrier hereby certifies that he has read and understands the instructions for exclusive use shipments.

Name of Carrier: _____

Driver's Signature: _____

Date: _____